



Panama: Colonial Period to 1821

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Panama



Early Conquest



indigenous population: Cuna, Guaymí, and Chocó
land communally owned and farmed

Cuna: Comarca de San Blas – Caribbean culture?

Guaymí: highlands near Costa Rican border

Chocó (Emberá): Pacific side of Darién Province

Indigenous Territories



Panama's Indigenous Peoples



Kuna



Emberá



Reconquista



ⓔ The reconquest of Spain

- limit of Umayyad Caliphate 732
- under Christian control by 1030
- Almoravid campaigns 1080-1100
- lands controlled by El Cid 1092
- under Christian control by 1100
- frontier of Almoravid Empire 1115
- under Christian control by 1180
- frontier of Almohad Empire 1180
- under Christian control by 1280
- under Christian control by 1492
- frontiers 1493
- Muslim victory with date
- Christian victory with date
- major campaigns of reconquest with date

Iberian Conflicts



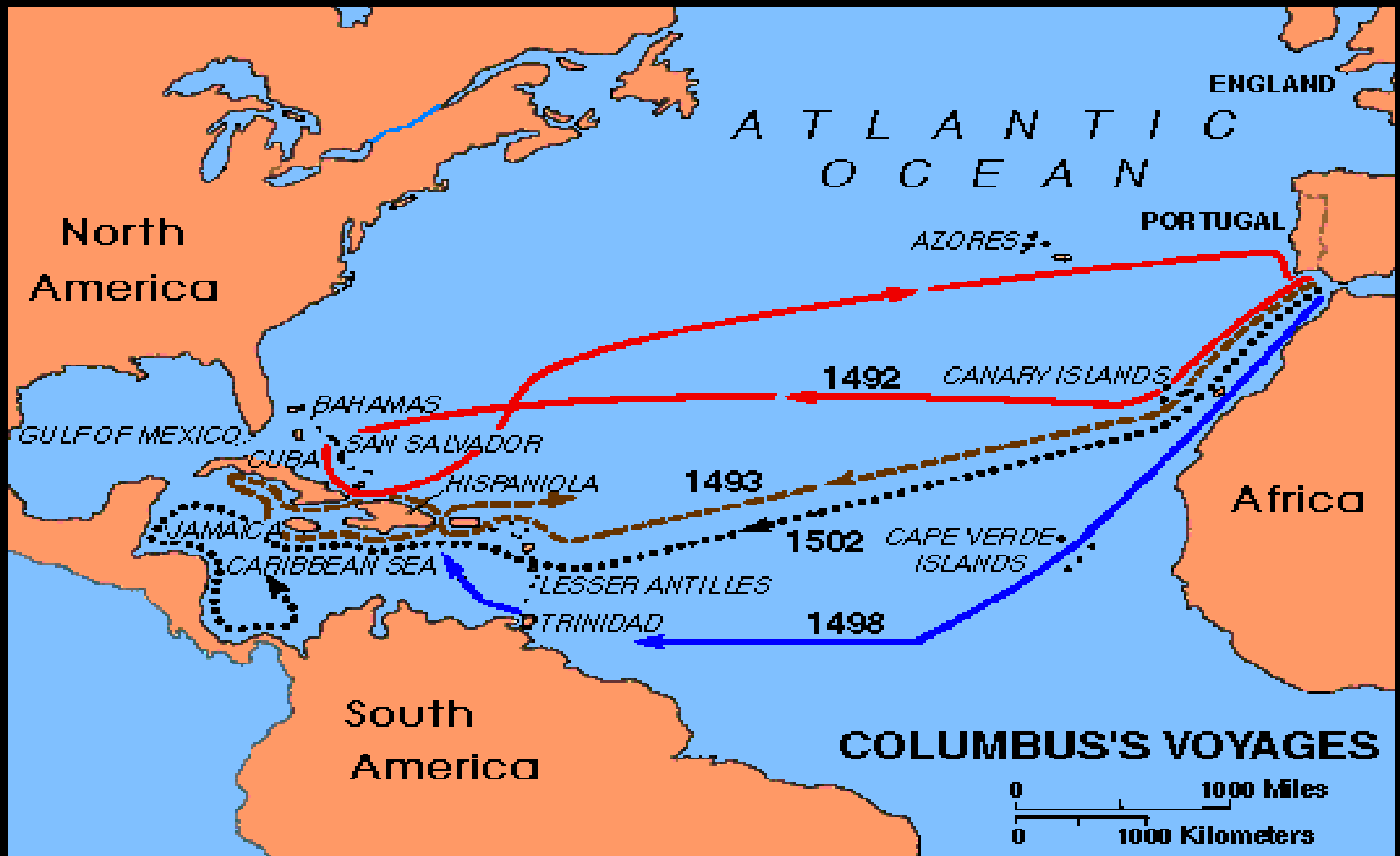
Santiago



Granada



Voyages of Christopher Columbus



Columbian Exchange



Rodrigo de Bastidas



Vasco Nuñez de Balboa



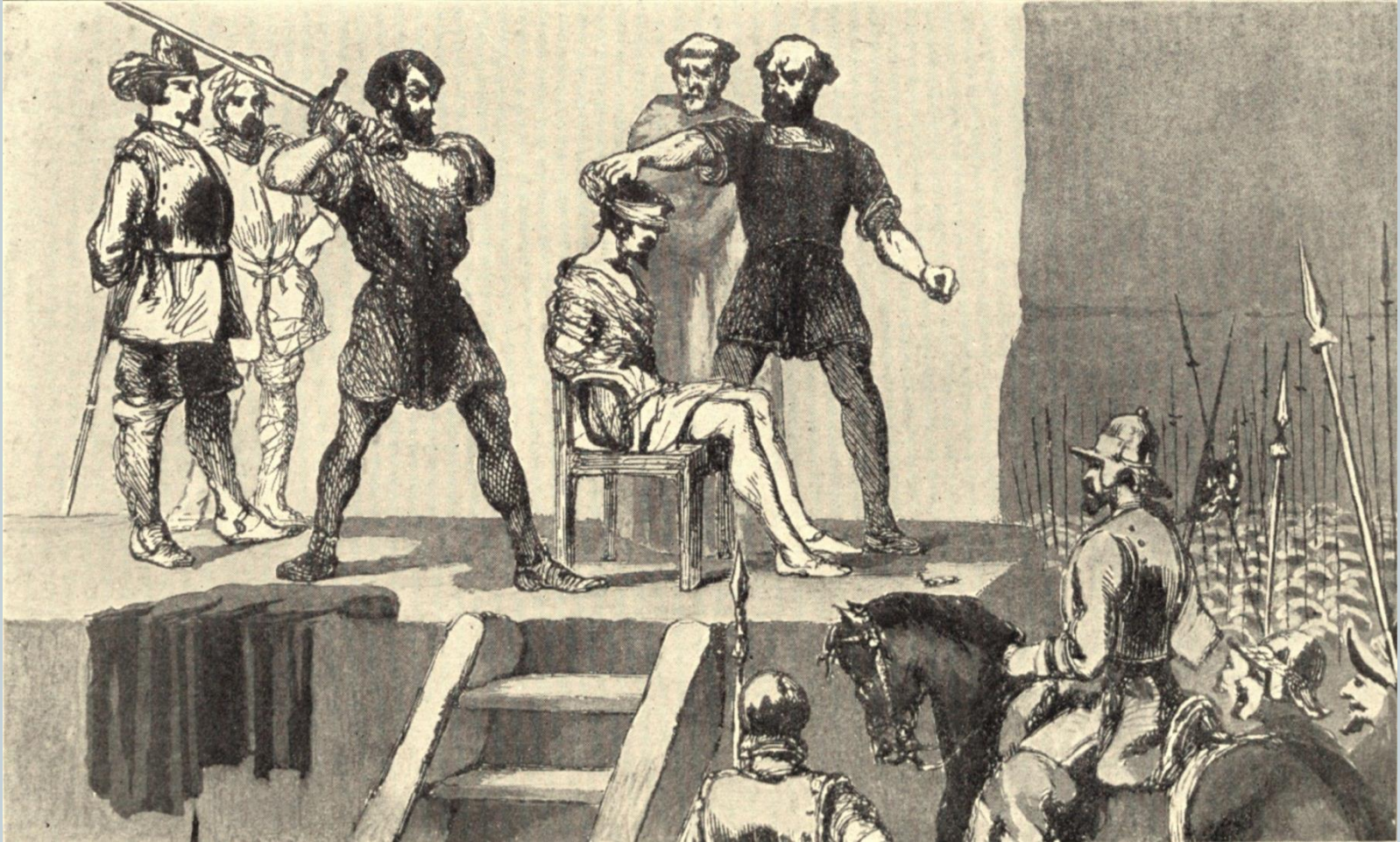
Founding of Panama City

FUNDACION DE PANAMA



- La ciudad de Panamá fue fundada el 15 de agosto de 1519 por Pedro Arias Dávila, conocido como Pedrarias, siendo la primera ciudad española en las costas del Mar del Sur u Océano Pacífico y la más antigua de tierra firme que existe hasta nuestros días como ciudad. Su fundación reemplazó a las anteriores ciudades de Santa María la Antigua del Darién y Acla, convirtiéndose en la capital de Castilla del Oro.

Execution of Balboa



Charles V



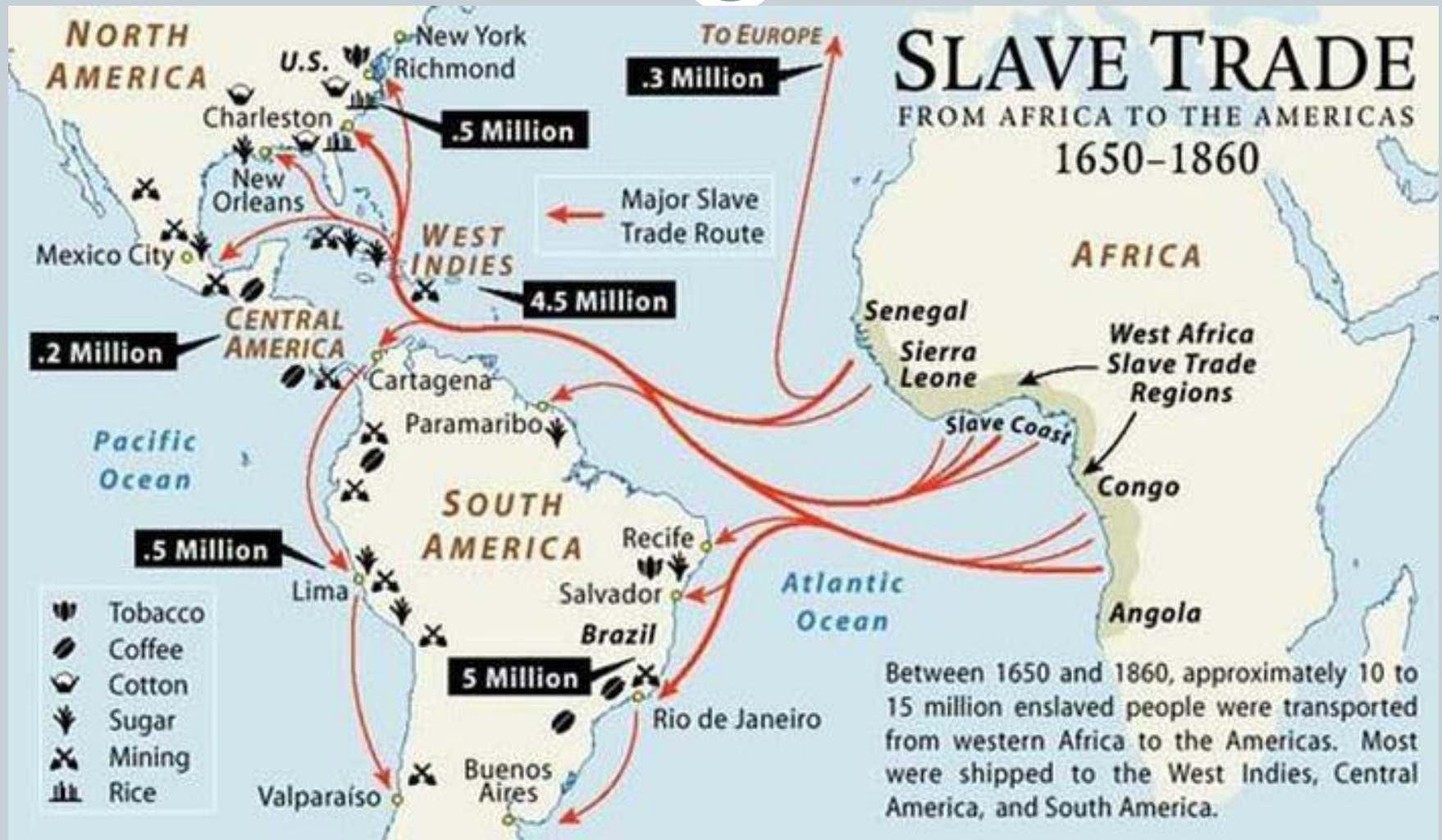
Bartolomé de las Casas



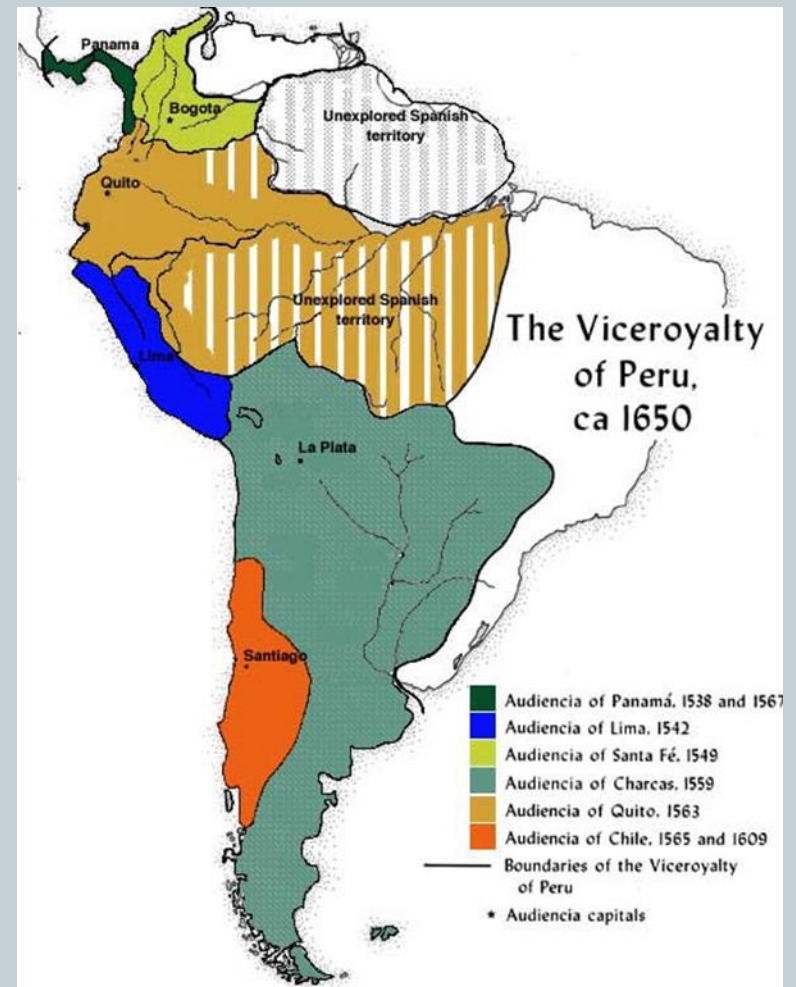
Breuissima y clara
relación de la destrucción de las Indias:
colegida por el **D** bispo dō
fray Bartolome de las Casas / o
Casas de la orden de Sācto Do-
mingo.

Año. 1552.

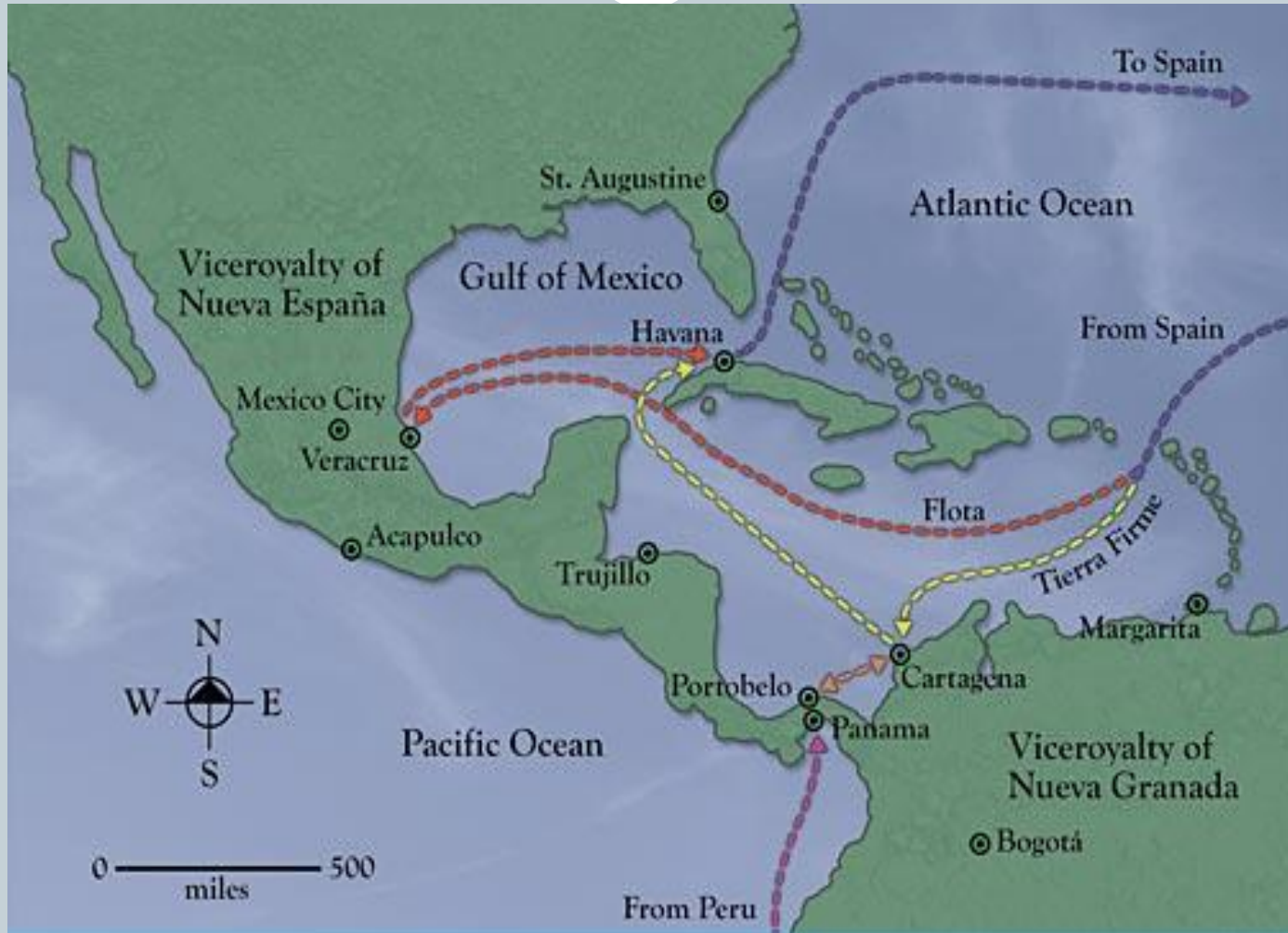
Atlantic African Slave Trade



Spanish Imperial Administration



Spanish Fleets



Portobelo



Sir Francis Drake



Camino Real



Royal Road



Old Bridge, Camino Real, Old Panama. Built about 1540.

King's Highway



Panamá Viejo



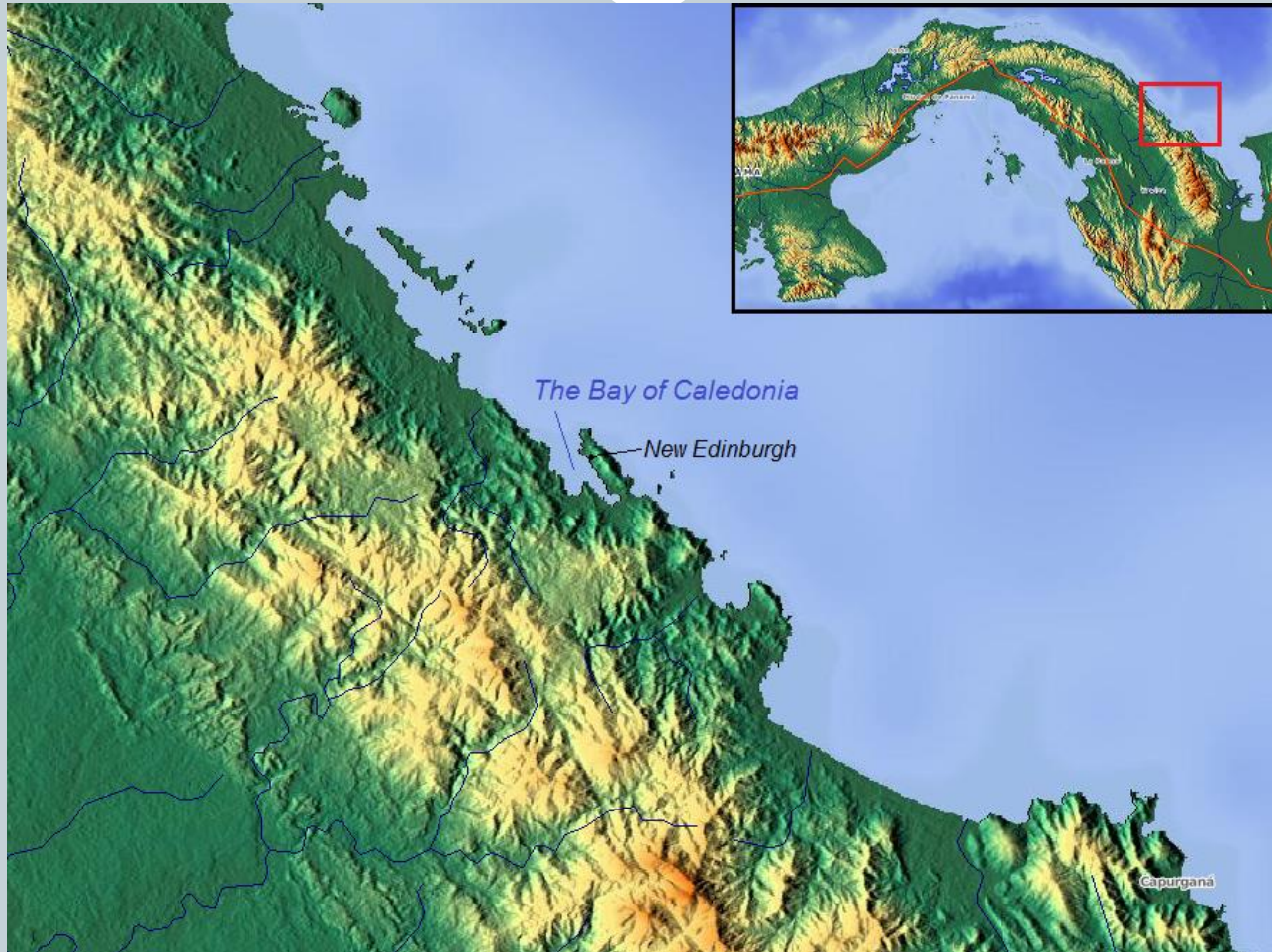
Captain Henry Morgan's Raid 1671



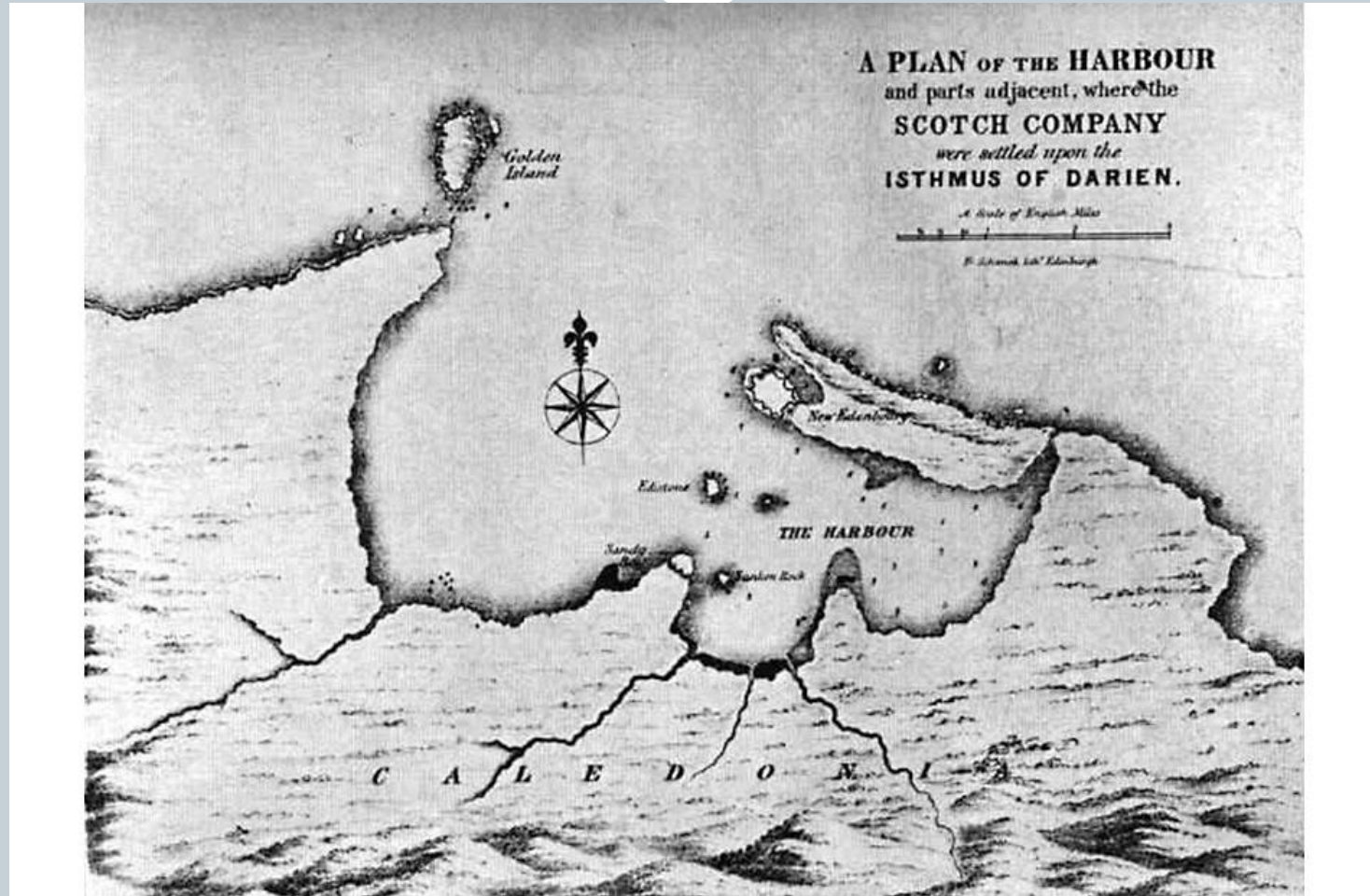
Church of San José in Casco Viejo



Darien Colony



William Paterson's Scheme



Bourbon Reforms



Bourbon monarchs (1701-1808):

Philip V, Ferdinand VI, Charles III, Charles IV

1. restoration and revival
2. influence of Enlightenment
3. reforms - "reconquer" colonies (efficiency, profitability)
 - a. administrative units - viceroalties, intendancies
 - b. economic liberalization
 - c. colonial self-sufficiency
 - d. campaign against Jesuits

New Viceroyalties



Age of Warfare in Spanish America



GEOGRAPHY SKILLBUILDER: Interpreting Maps

1. **Region** What two European countries held the largest colonial empires in Latin America in 1800?
2. **Region** Comparing the two maps, which independent countries had emerged by 1830 from Spanish territory in the Americas?