

# Music, Pandemics, and History

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Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI)

Winter Term, 2022 Mondays, 10:00-11:15

February 14th: MUSIC OF CELEBRATION AND

REMEMBRANCE

Remaining class: February 21



### What is more eerie than bells tolling? Silence.



When the bell begins to toll, Lord have mercy on the soul! When anye Christian bodie is in passing, the bell be tolled, and that the curate be speciallie called for to comforte the sicke person; and after the time of his passing, to ringe no more but one shorte peale; and one before the burriall, and another shorte peale after the burial.

Queen Elizabeth, 1564





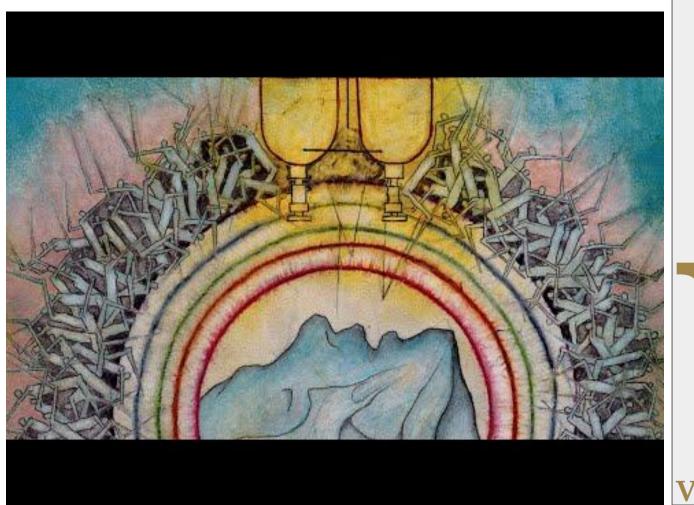
### SPIT SPREADS DEATH: THE PARADE

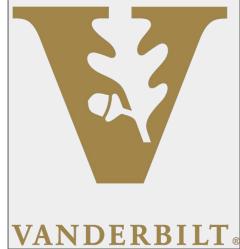
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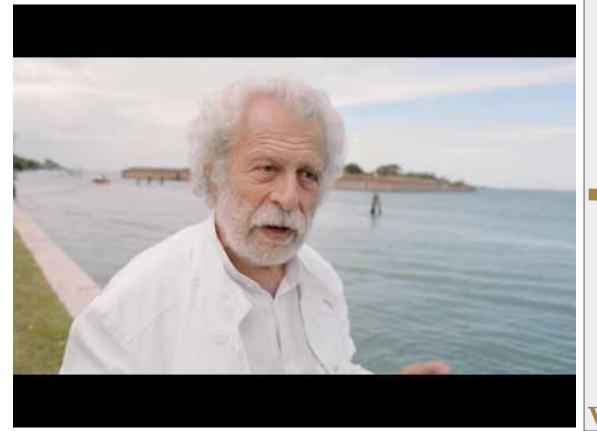


protect yourself from infection - The Crossing / David Lang

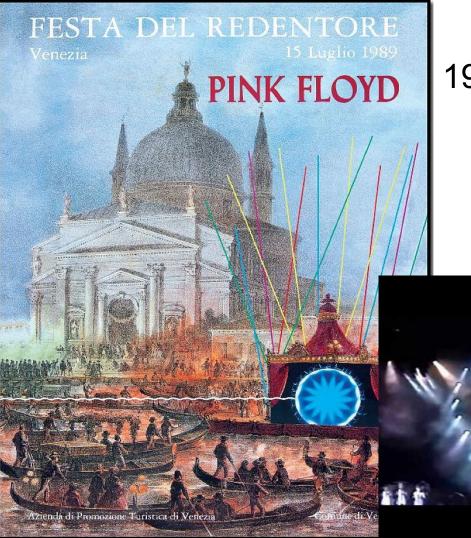




### Festa del Redentore (3rd Sunday of July)







1989, Venice



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1575-76 >> 1630-31





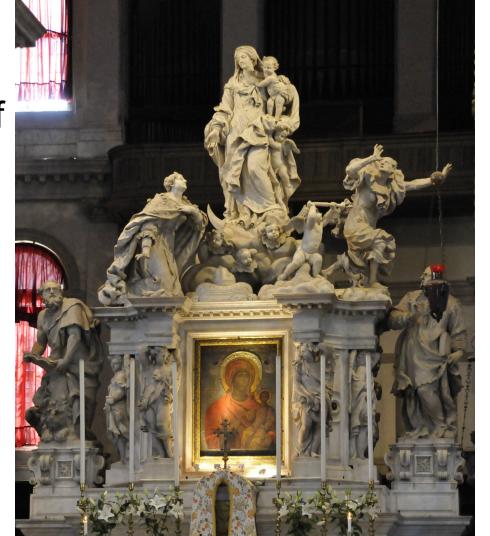
Venice, Santa Maria della Salute ("of health")

>> commissioned as petition to end plague, 1630.

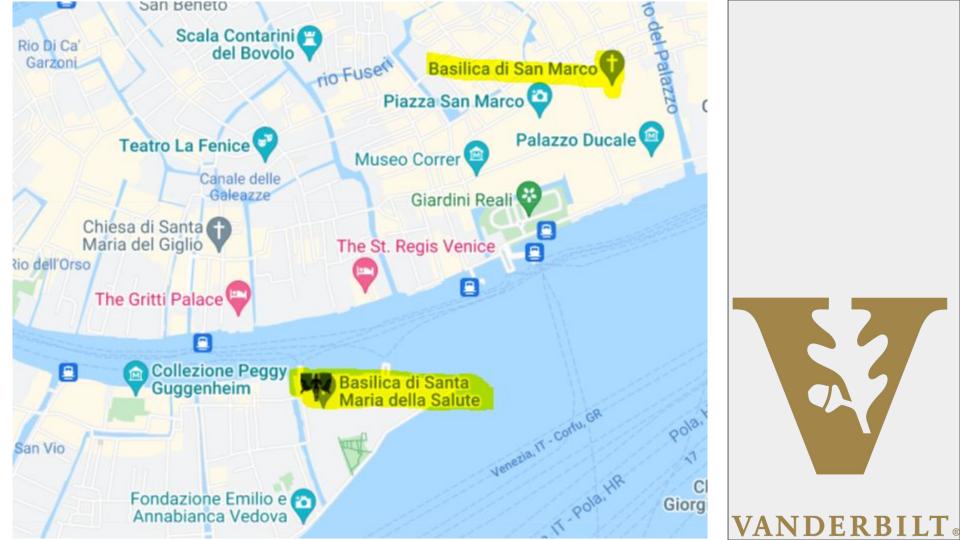
>>Most of the objects of art housed in the church bear references to the plague.



Josse de Corte:
The Queen of
Heaven
expelling the
Plague
Main altar, Salute



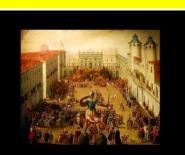


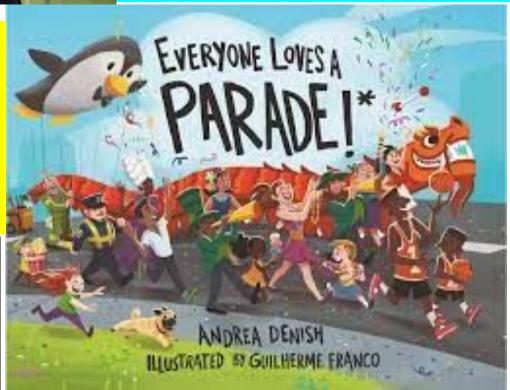




21 Nov 1631: Mass of thanksgiving for the end of the plague

Fanfares!
Te Deum!
Masses!
Display!





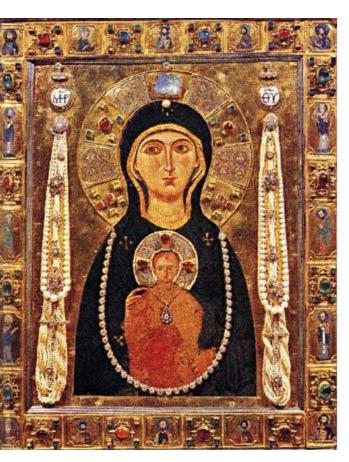




Madonna Nicopeia, Venice











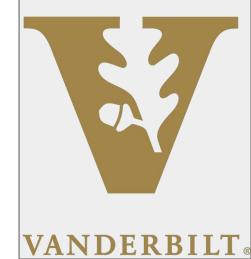
and after...



### Mass to celebrate end of plague, 1630-31

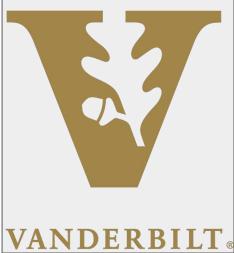
A most solemn Mass was sung, and during the Gloria and Credo, Claudio Monteverdi, the maestro di cappella and the glory of our age, had the singing ring out with trombe squarciate, with exquisite and marvelous harmony.

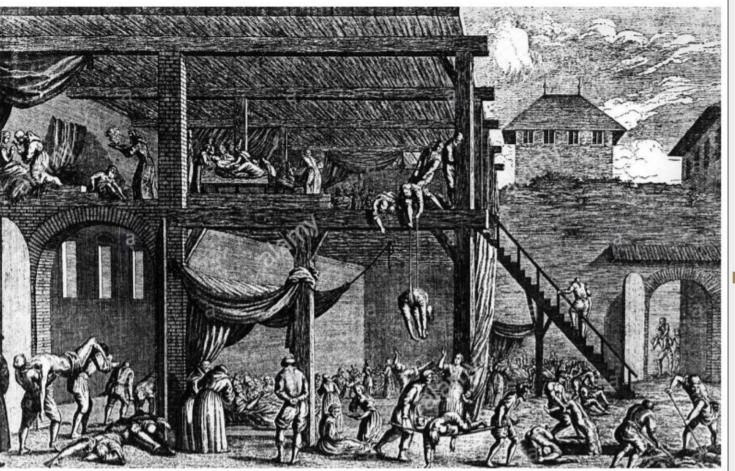
>The Mass of Thanksgiving on the Feast of the Presentation of the Virgin, Nov. 21, 1631



### Monteverdi, Gloria from the Selve Morale



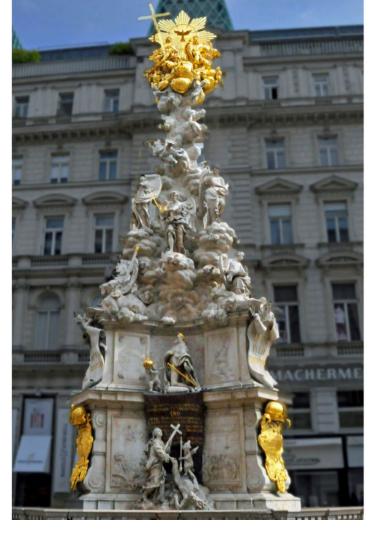






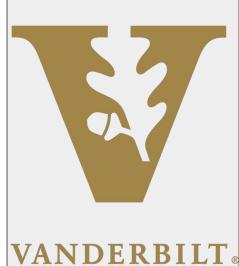
A Plague Hospital in Vienna, 1679

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Pestsäule (Plague Column) – e.g. Vienna 1693







4 A detail from Carl VI's Erbhuldigung procession in illus.1, showing bands of Hautboisten and drummers (London, British Library, 599.l.16)



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### Naples: San Domenico

Not THIS *Te Deum*, but one like it...Stadlmayr (1645)









The Godfather II: St Rocco Procession (before Assasination of Don Fannuci)

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### Not your grandparent's line-up: Bands for the Bingen Rochusfest (13-15 June 2019):





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### Hildegard von Binge Drinking, "Sigma Bands"





### Recognition *in media res*: Health Care Workers

Bangkok, Regent's school, tribute performed by Thannapas Luanpitpong (Xinxia)





Feb 7, 2020, China





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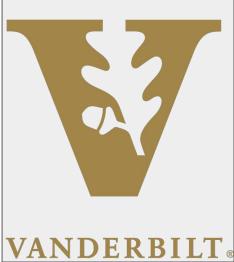
**« Dire merci »** − Ballet de l'Opéra national de Paris Apr 16, 2020





### Apr 29, 2020, Cheering for healthcare workers in NYC





London Symphonia thanks London's dedicated health care workers, June 2020







### Fanny Mendelssohn Hensel, 1832



### **Cholera Cantata**



[mvt 15, end]: Trust my people, says your God. Behold I will come quickly, and my reward is with me. [mvt 16, beginning]:

Sing to God, Sing praises to the Lord, make a path for he who comes through the desert, who is called God, and exult before him.

Clap your hands with a drum ye people, and praise the Lord with a joyful shout.

God goes forth with exultation and the Lord with high trumpets.



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### Variola Blues by John Wickett (1977)





### Leslie Fish, The Ballad of Smallpox Gone

Old king plague is dead The smallpox plague is dead No more children dying hard No more cripples living scarred With the marks of the devil's kiss We still may die of other things, but we will not die of this



#### References

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   https://muttermuseum.org/exhibitions/spit-spreads-death
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- Page, Janet K. "Music and the Royal Procession in Maria Theresia's Vienna." *Early Music* 27 (1999): 96- 118. https://www.jstor.org/stable/3128595.



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## Questions, Observations, Discussion?

