

Line

Bar

Map

Also Show

Share

Details

Billion

1.3

1.2

1.1

1.0

0.9

0.8

0.7

1960

1965

1970

1975

1980

1985

1990

1995

2000

2005

2010

2015

CHINA

1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

Map

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Details

Billion

1.3

1.2

1.1

1.0

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

1960

1965

1970

1975

1980

1985

1990

1995

2000

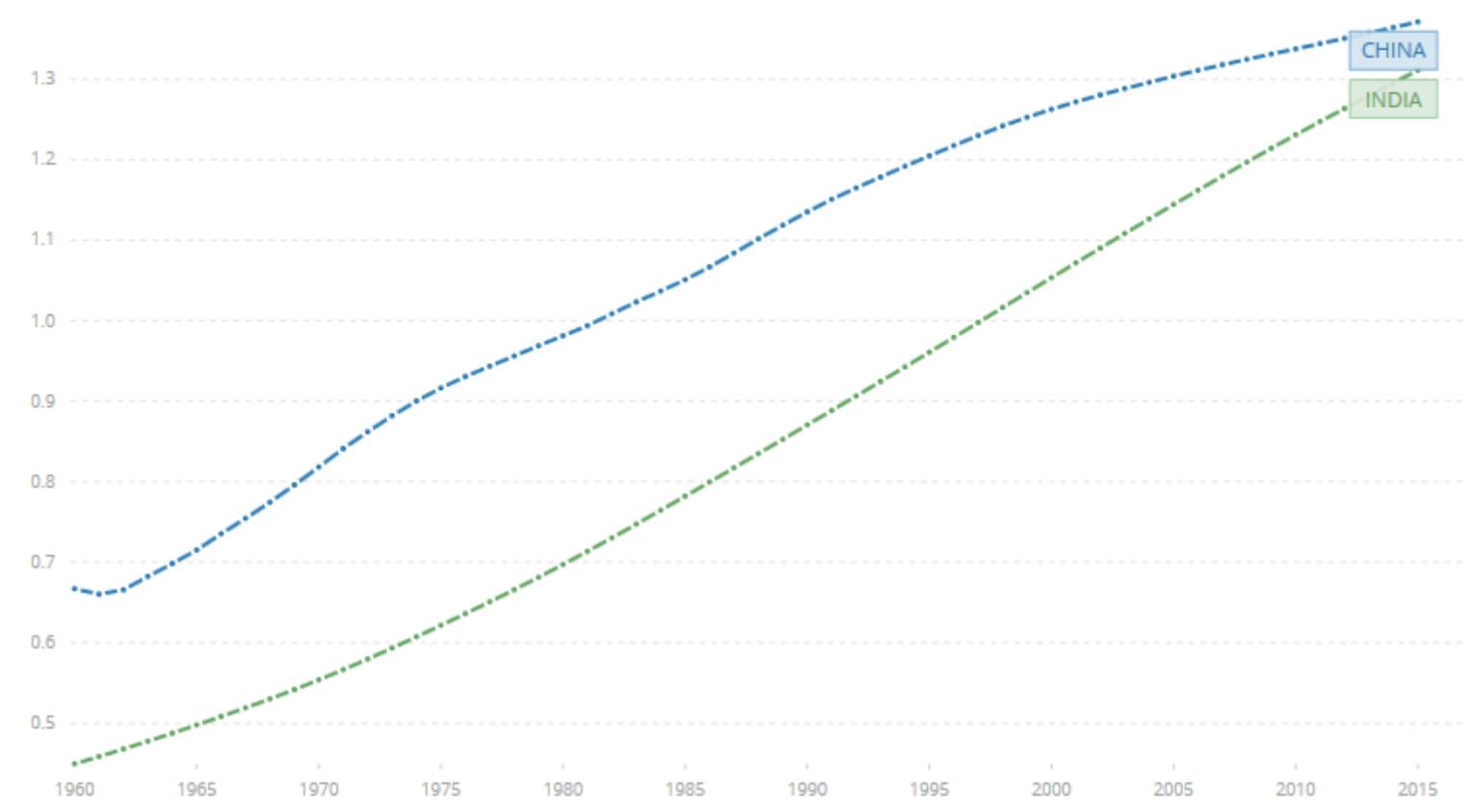
2005

2010

2015

CHINA

INDIA



Line

Bar

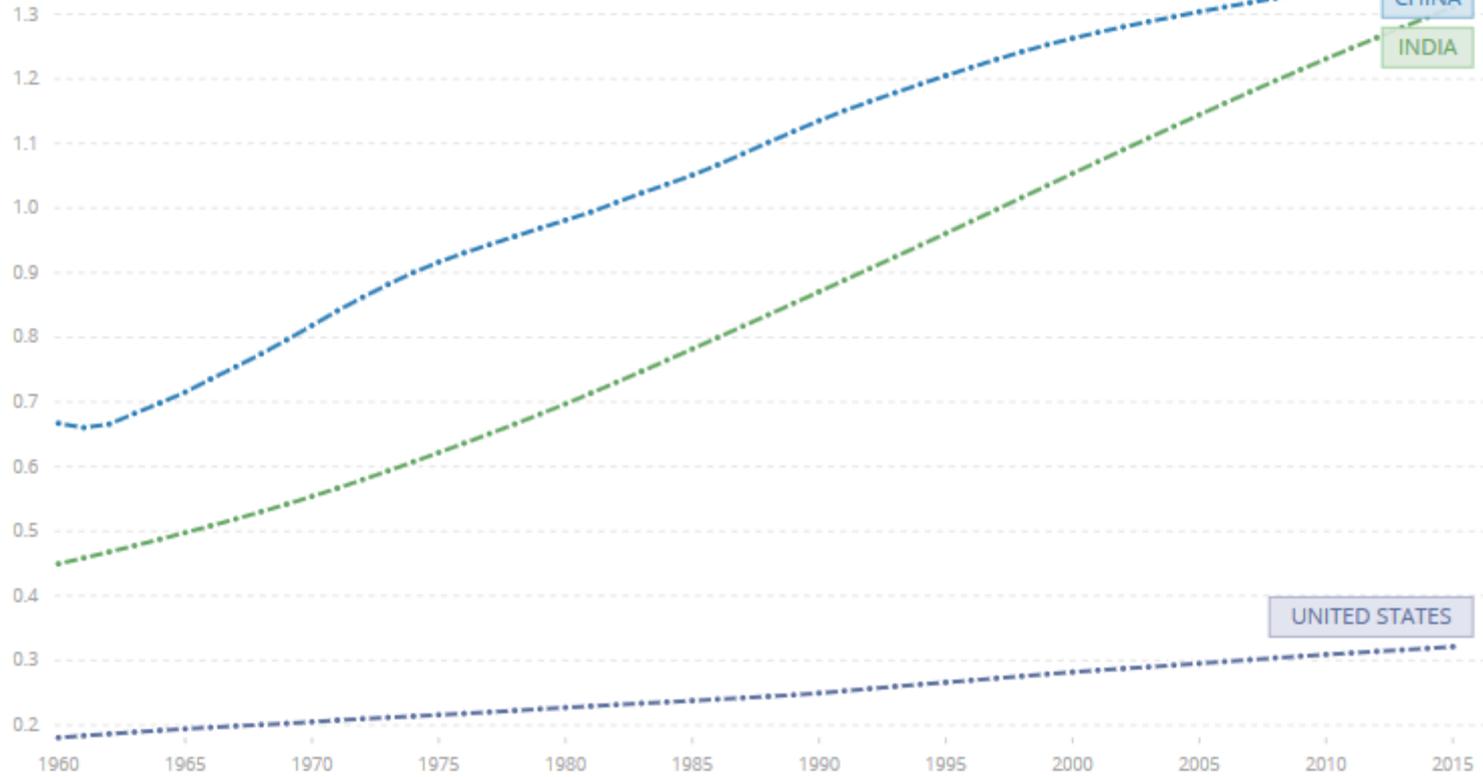
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Details

Billion



1960 - 2015

|||

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Line

Bar

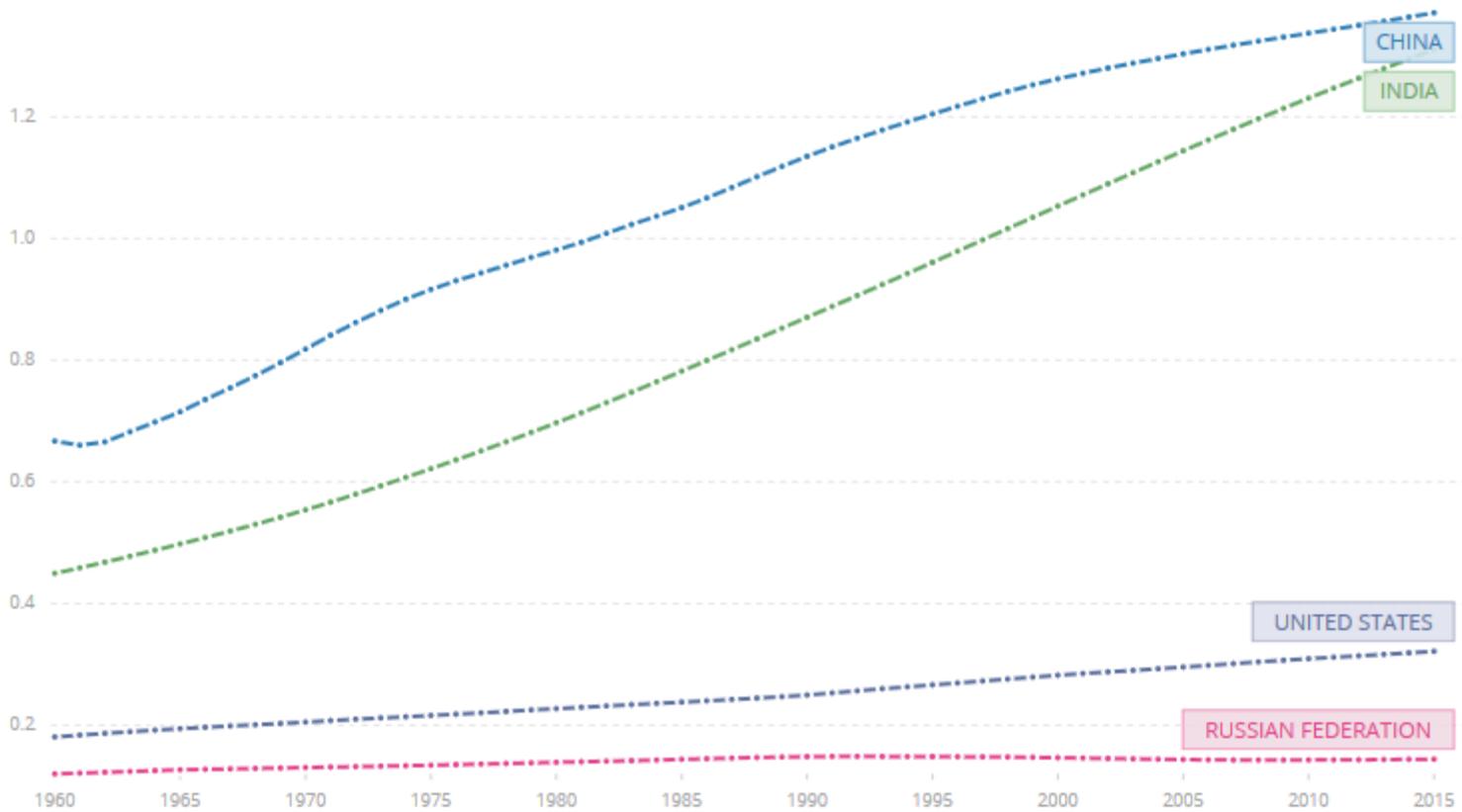
Map

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Details

Billion



1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

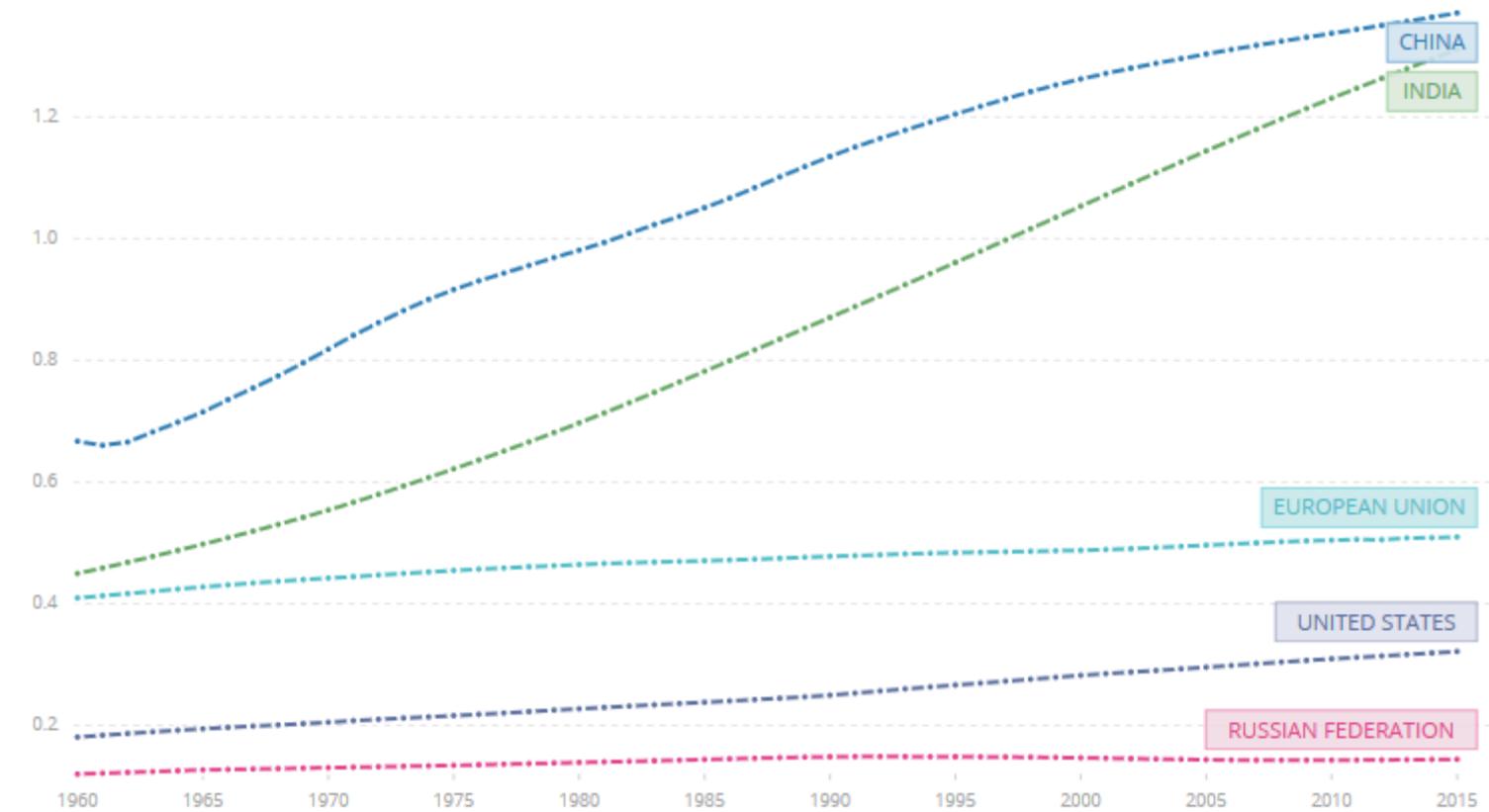
Map

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Details

Billion



1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

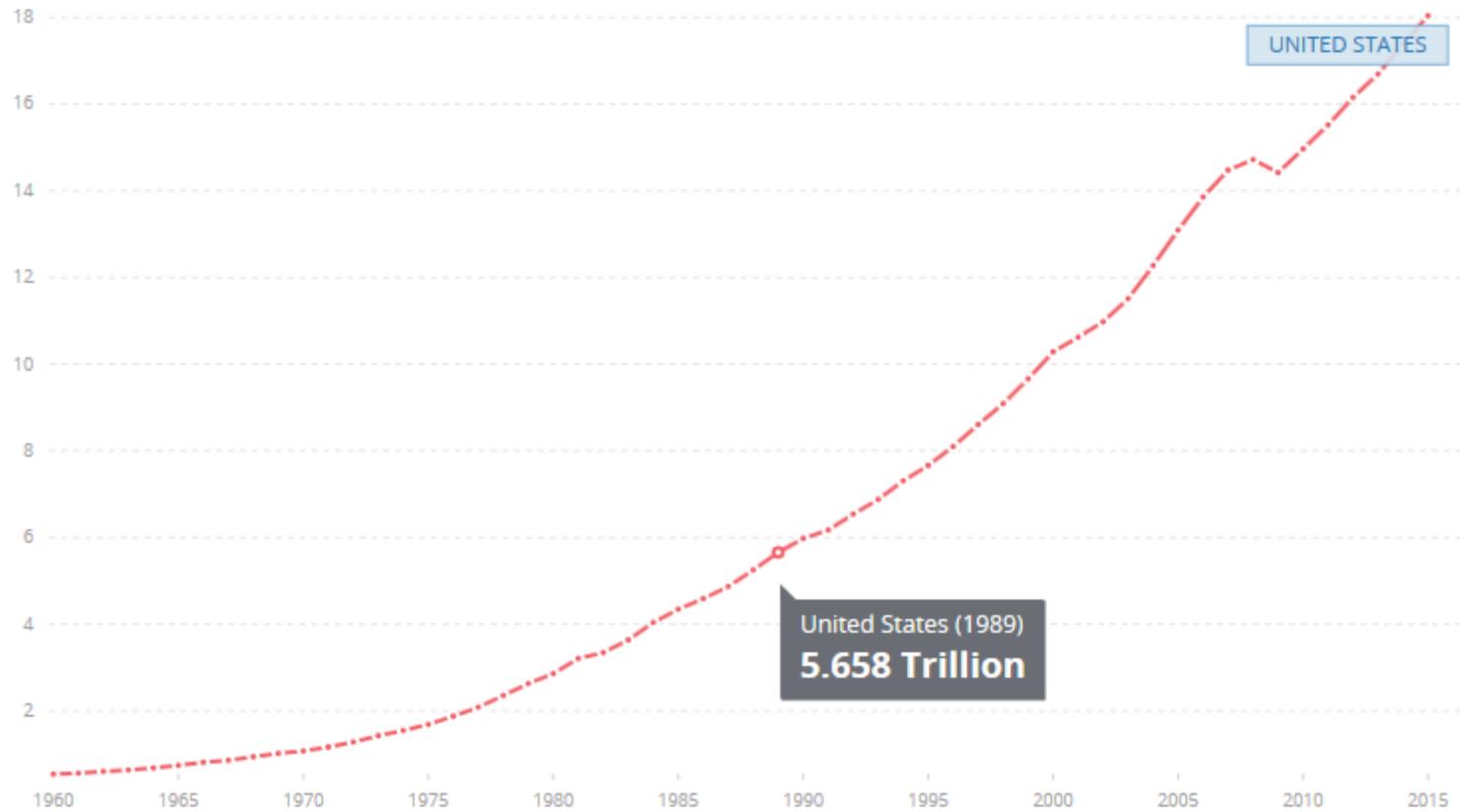
Map

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Details

Trillion



1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

Map

Also Show

Share

Details

Trillion

18

16

14

12

10

8

6

4

2

1960

1965

1970

1975

1980

1985

1990

1995

2000

2005

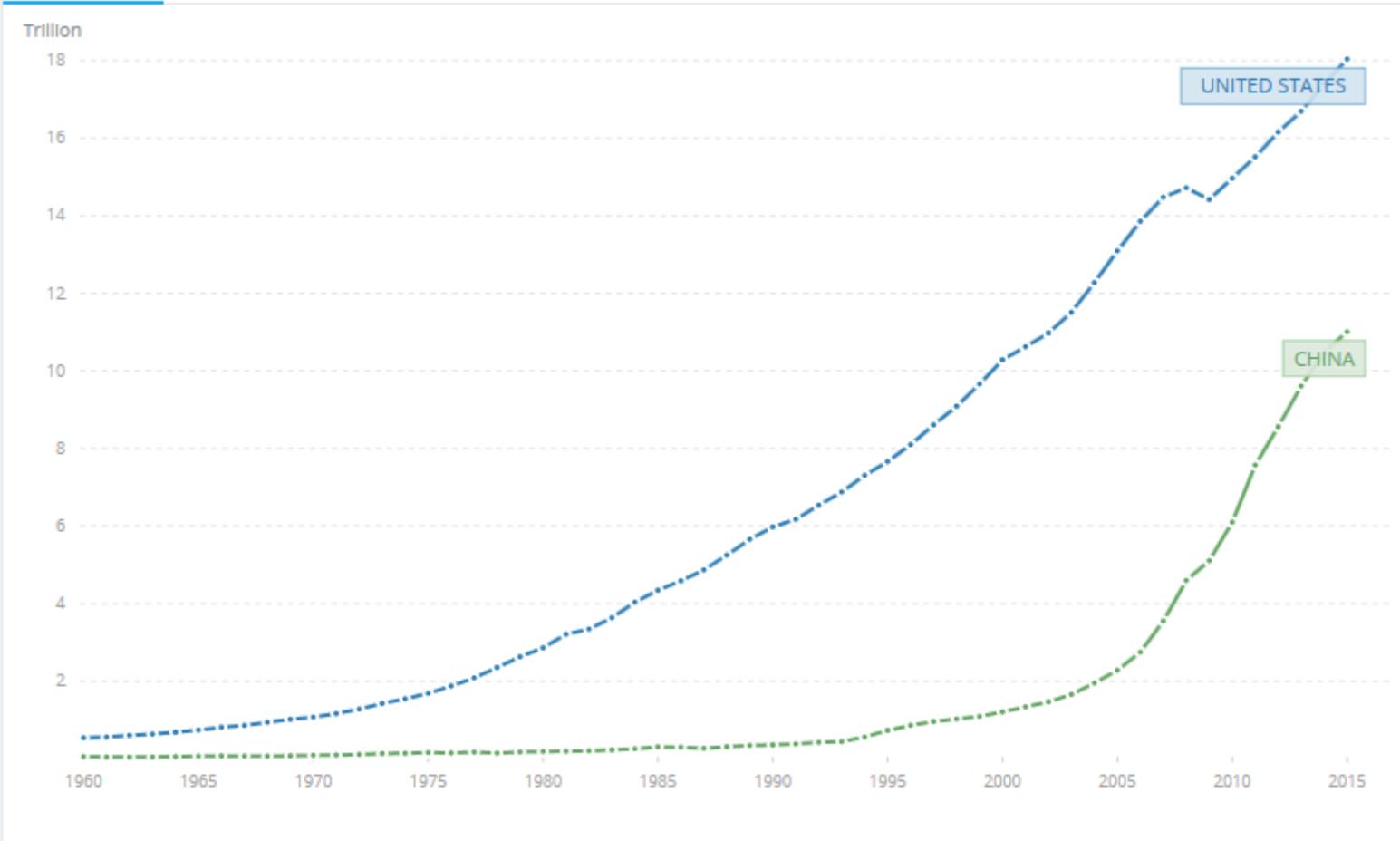
2010

2015

UNITED STATES

CHINA

1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

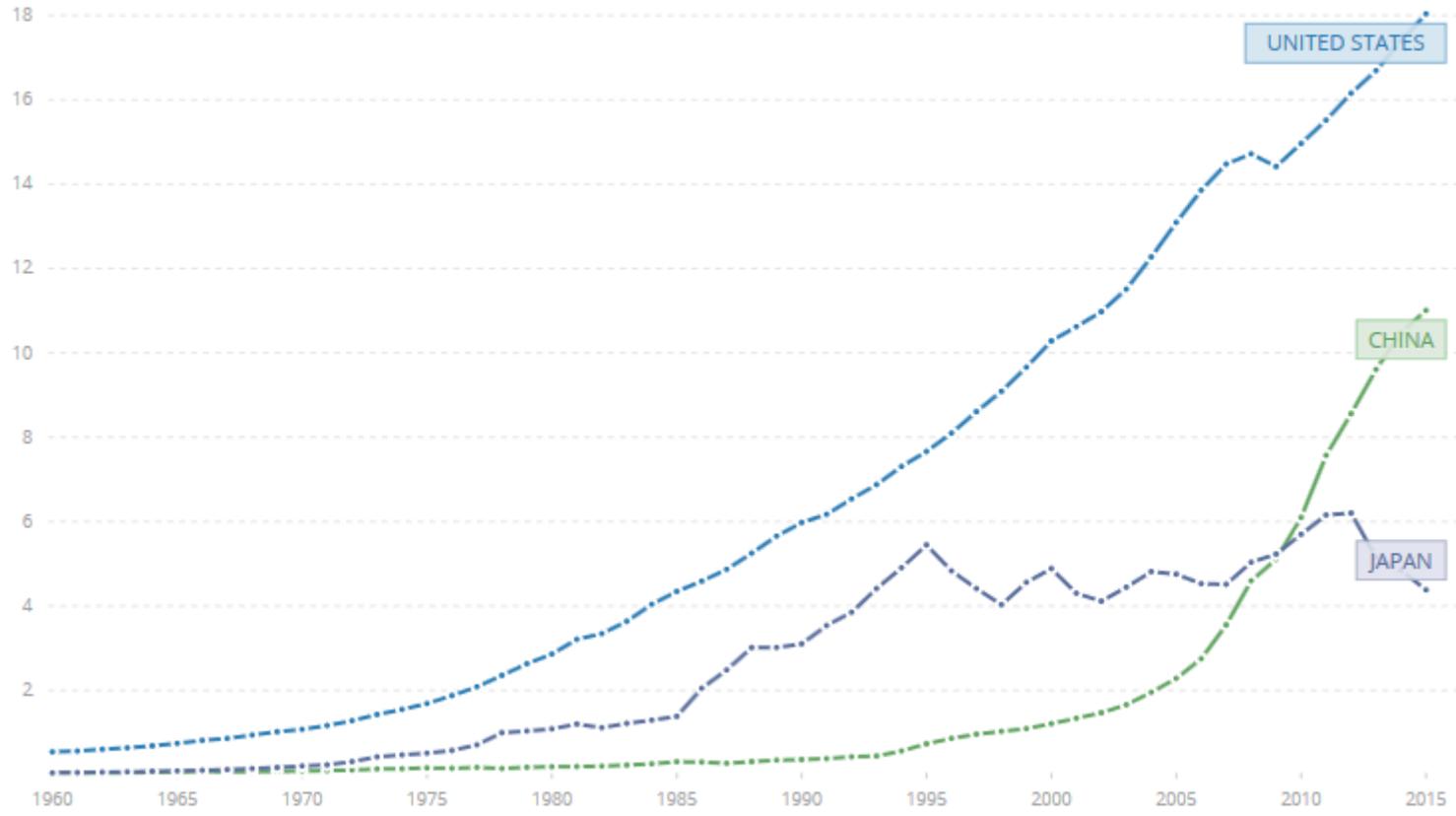
Map

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Details

Trillion



1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

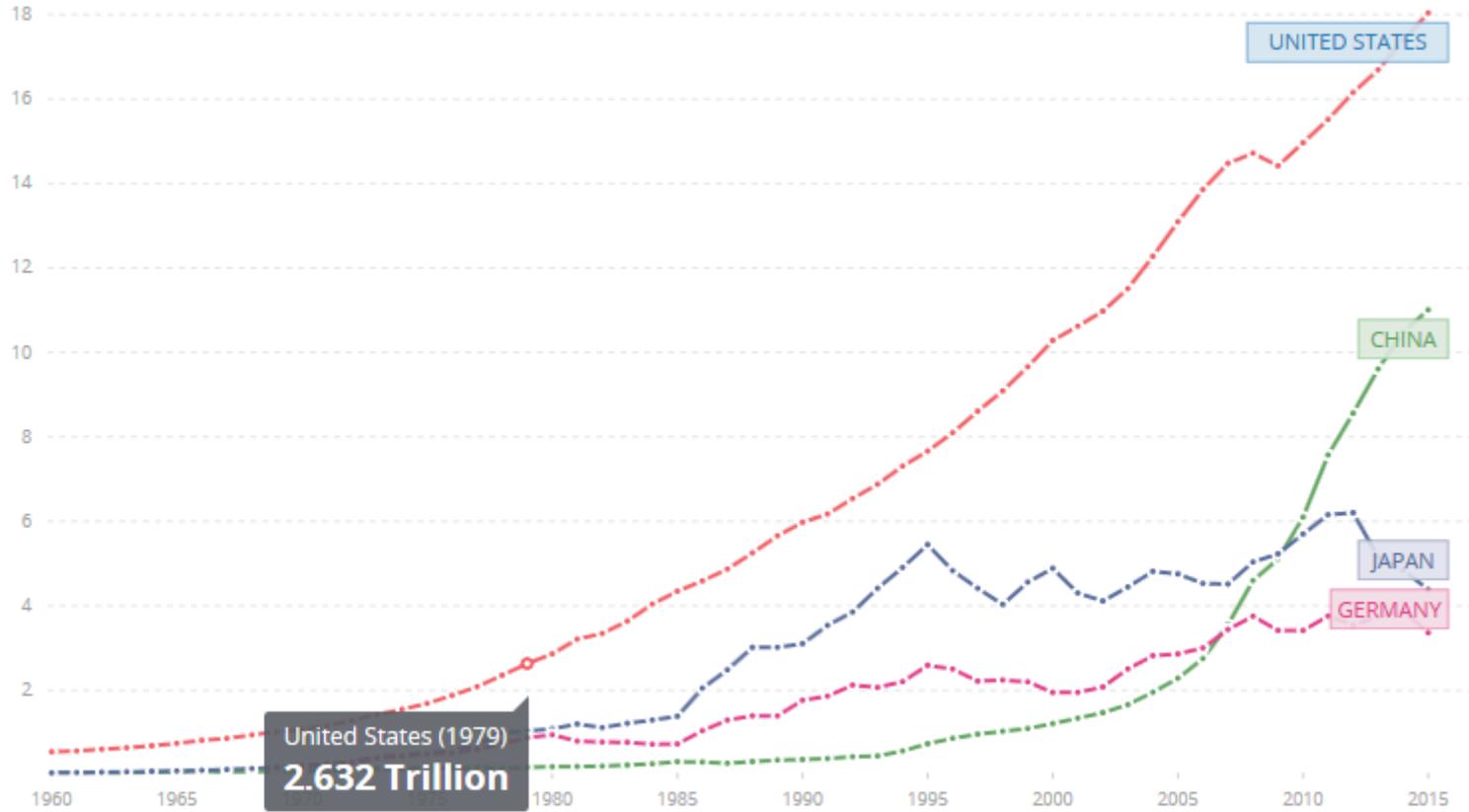
Map

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Details

Trillion



United States (1979)
2.632 Trillion

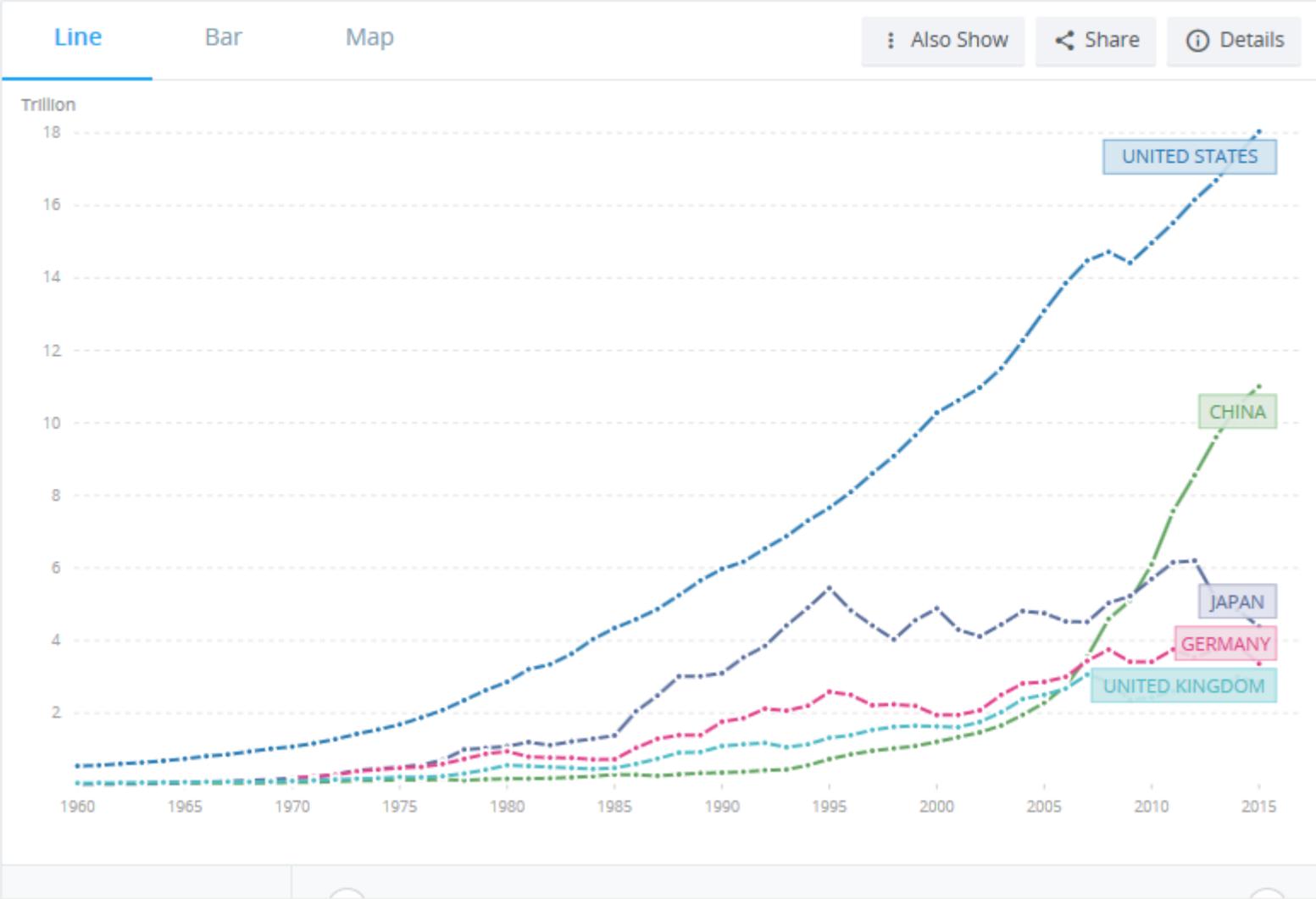
1960 - 2015



GDP (current US\$)

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

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Line

Bar

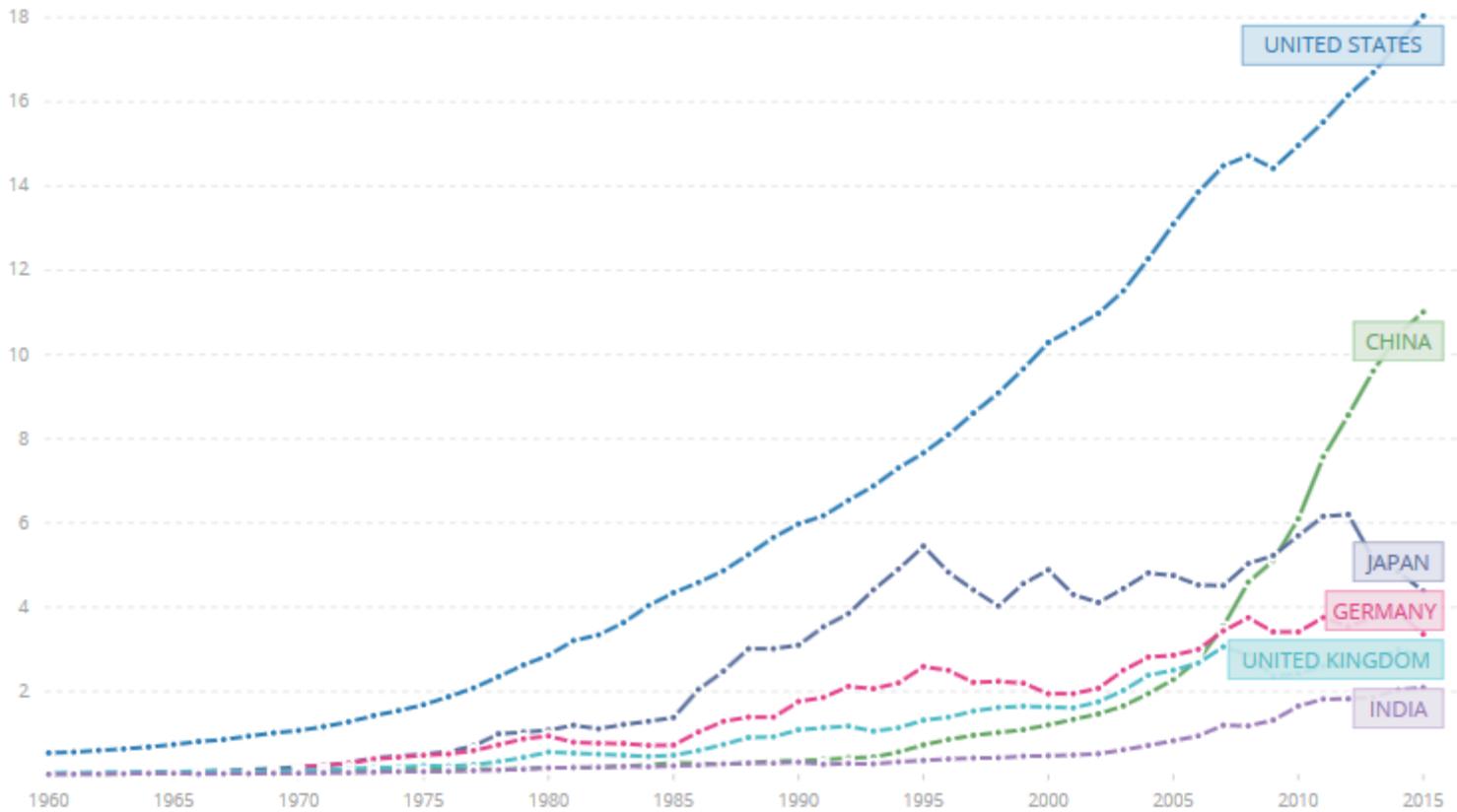
Map

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Trillion

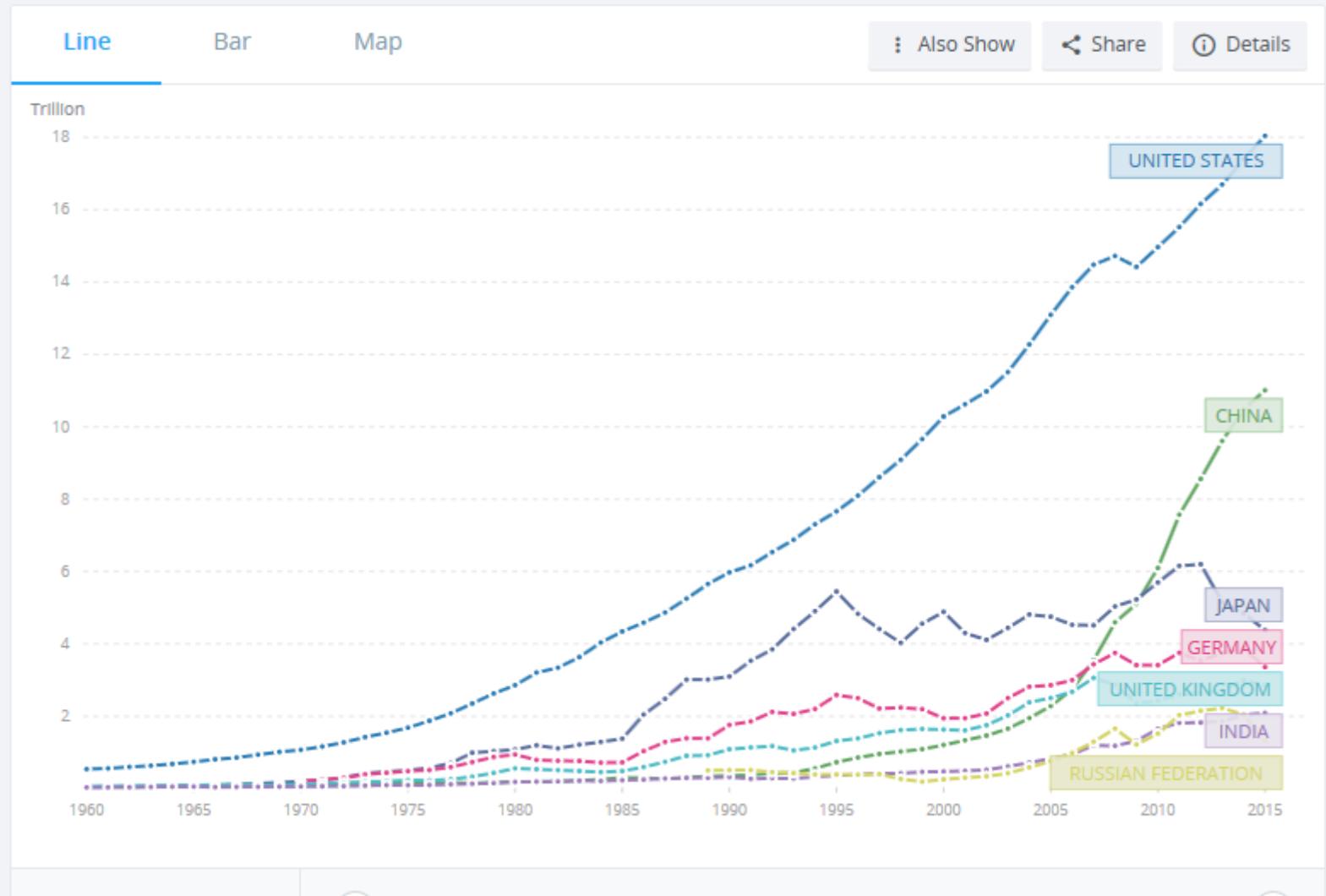


1960 - 2015



World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

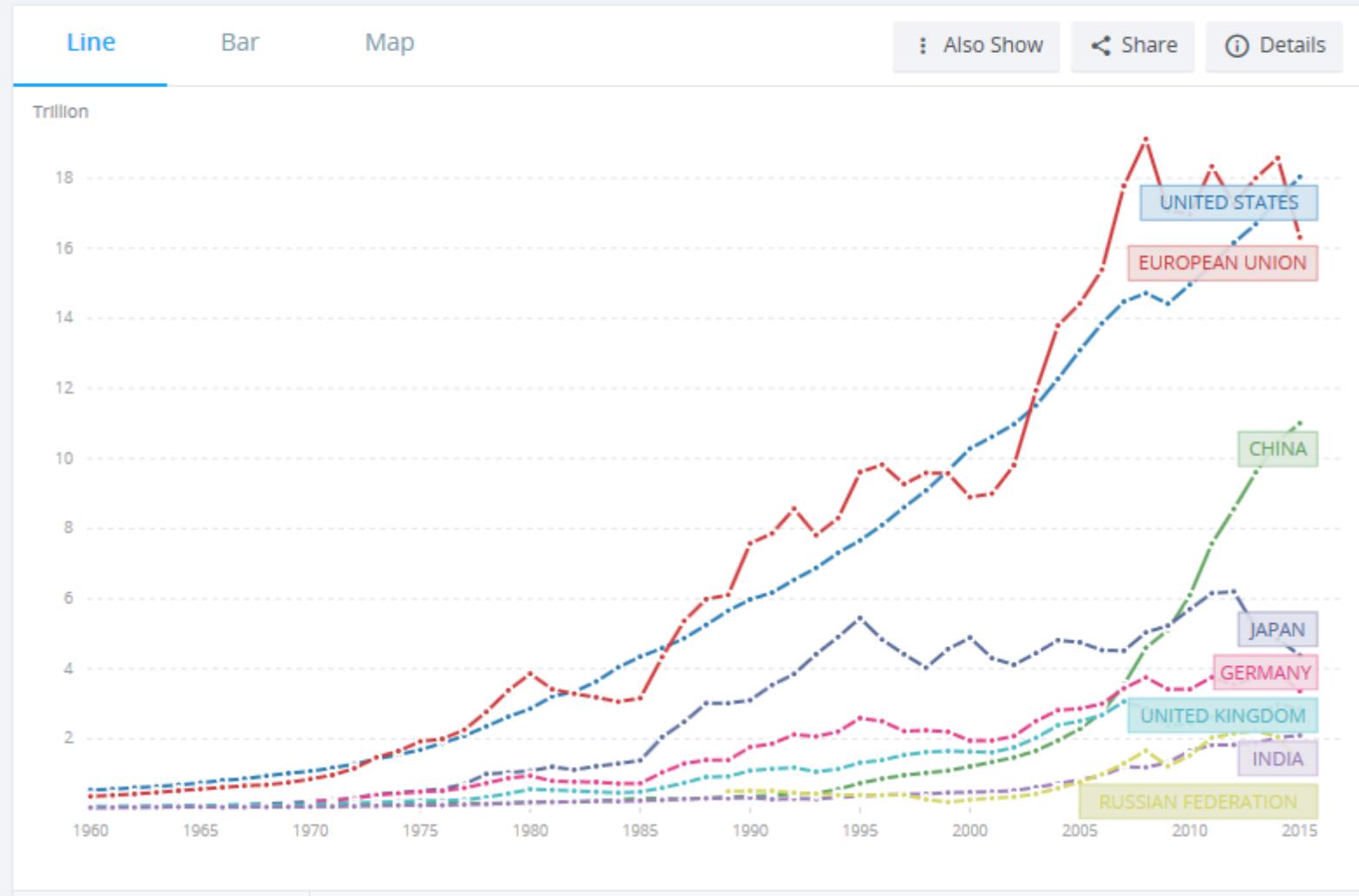
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GDP (current US\$)

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

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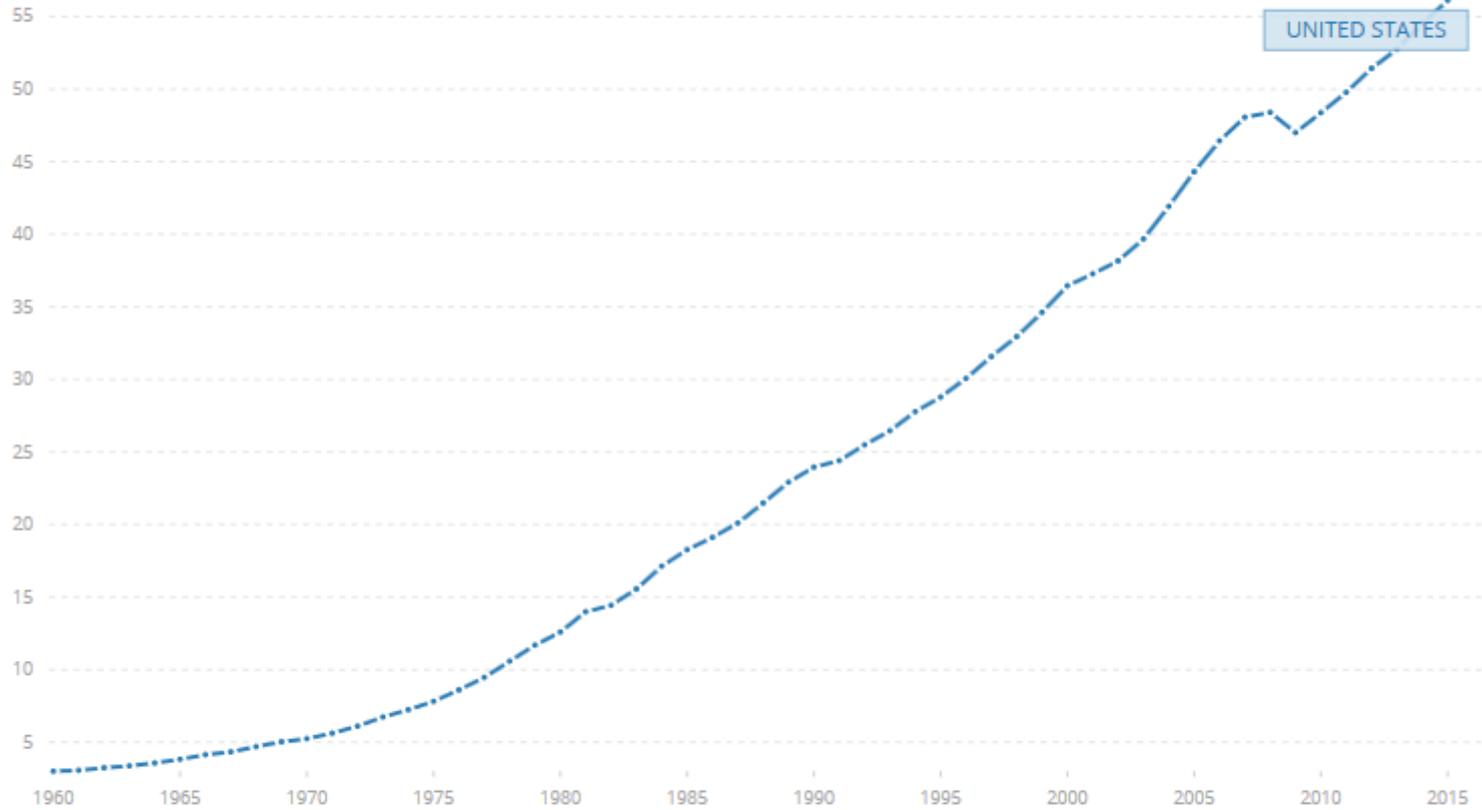
Map

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Details

Thousand



1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

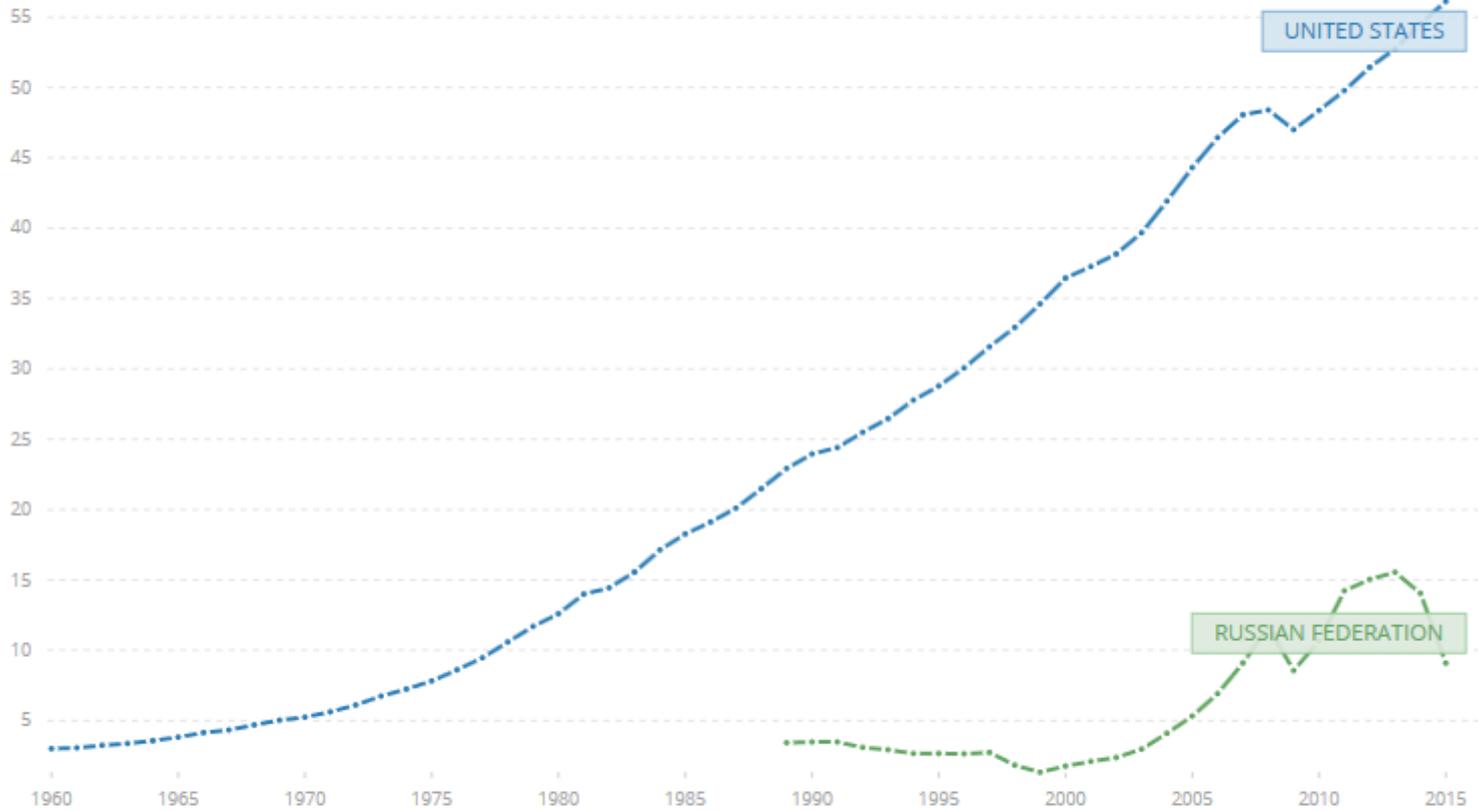
Map

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Details

Thousand



1960 - 2015

|||

|||

Line

Bar

Map

Also Show

Share

Details

Thousand

55

50

45

40

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25

20

15

10

5

1960

1965

1970

1975

1980

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1995

2000

2005

2010

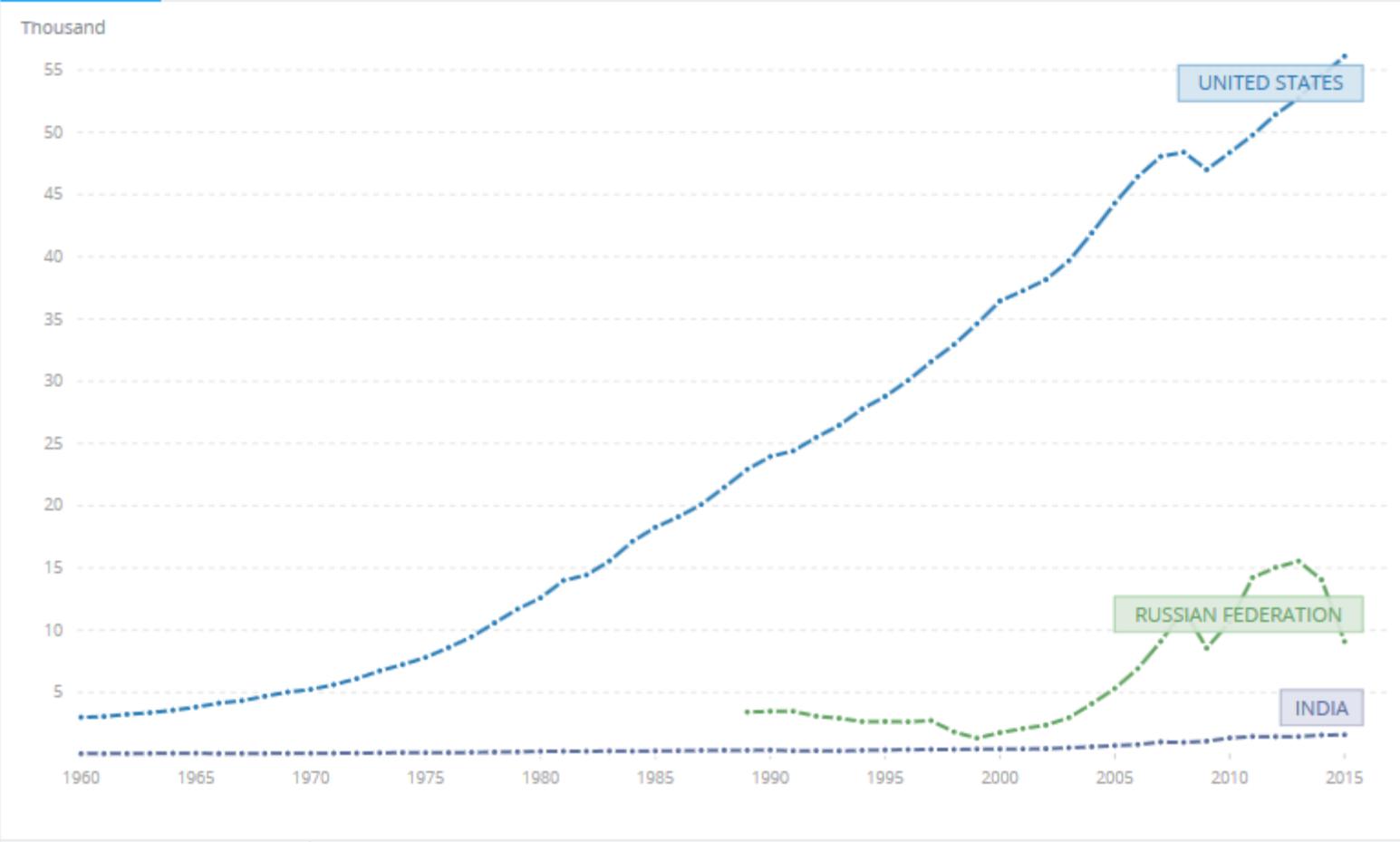
2015

UNITED STATES

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

INDIA

1960 - 2015



Line

Bar

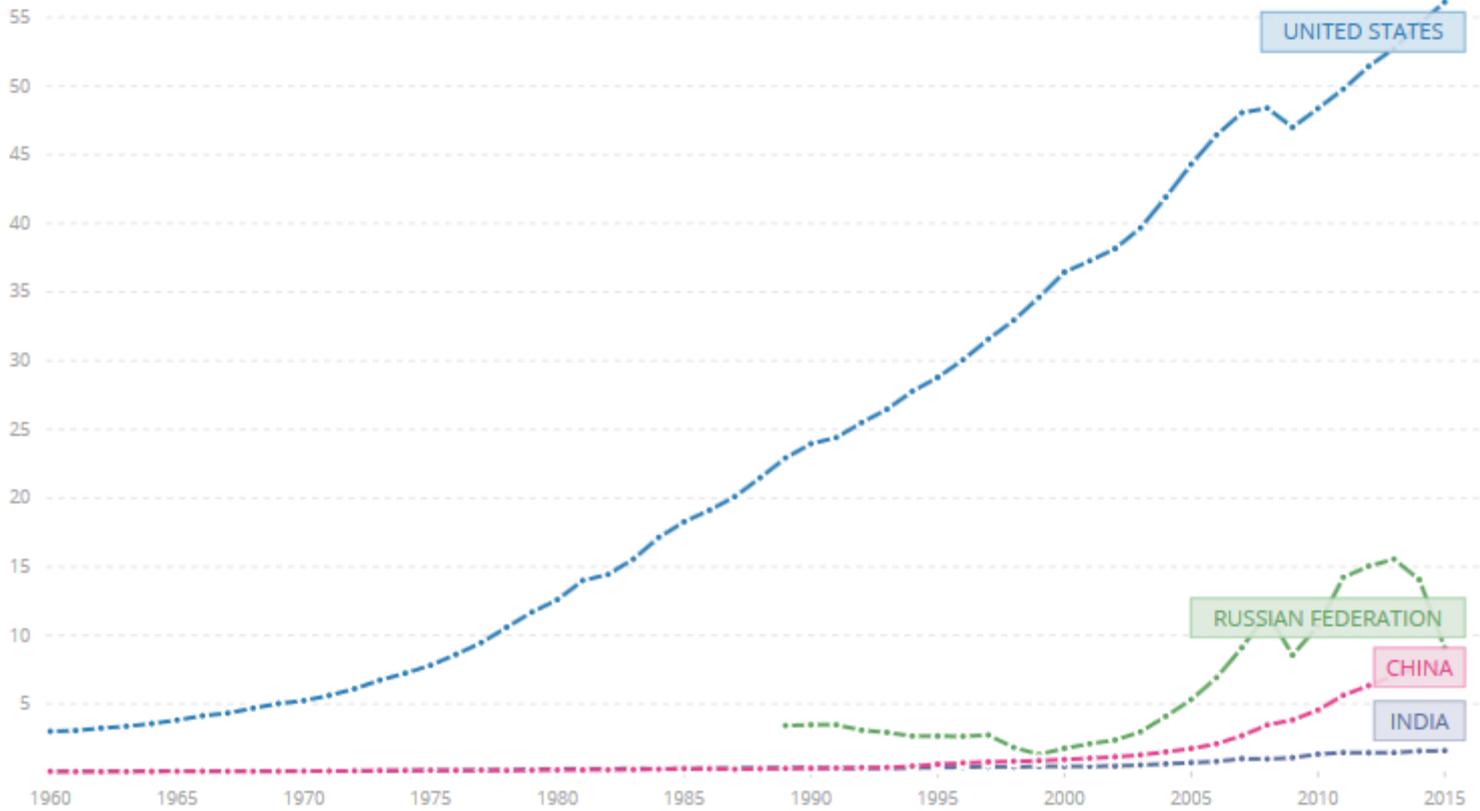
Map

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Details

Thousand



1960 - 2015



Line

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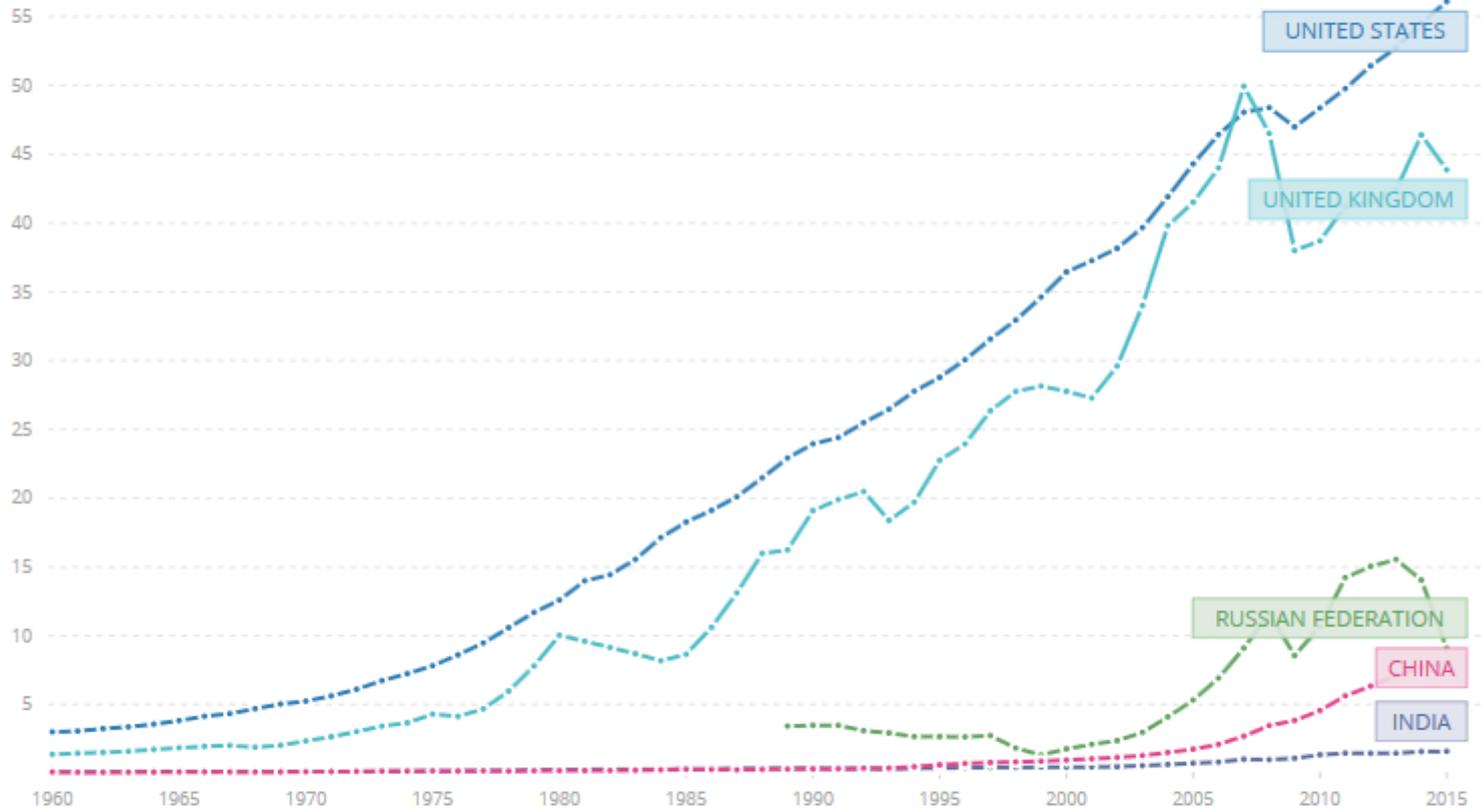
Map

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Details

Thousand



1960 - 2015



Line

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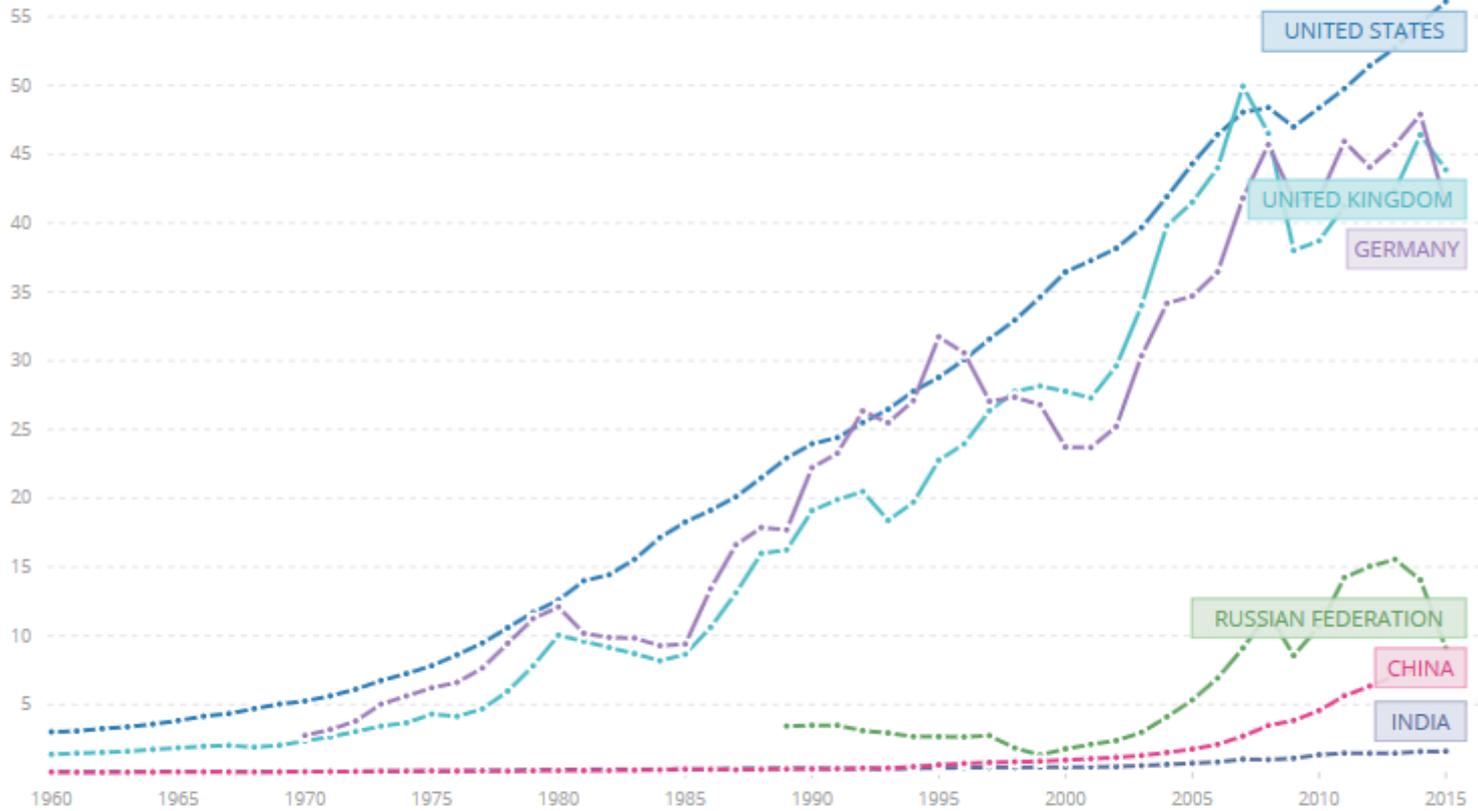
Map

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Thousand



1960 - 2015



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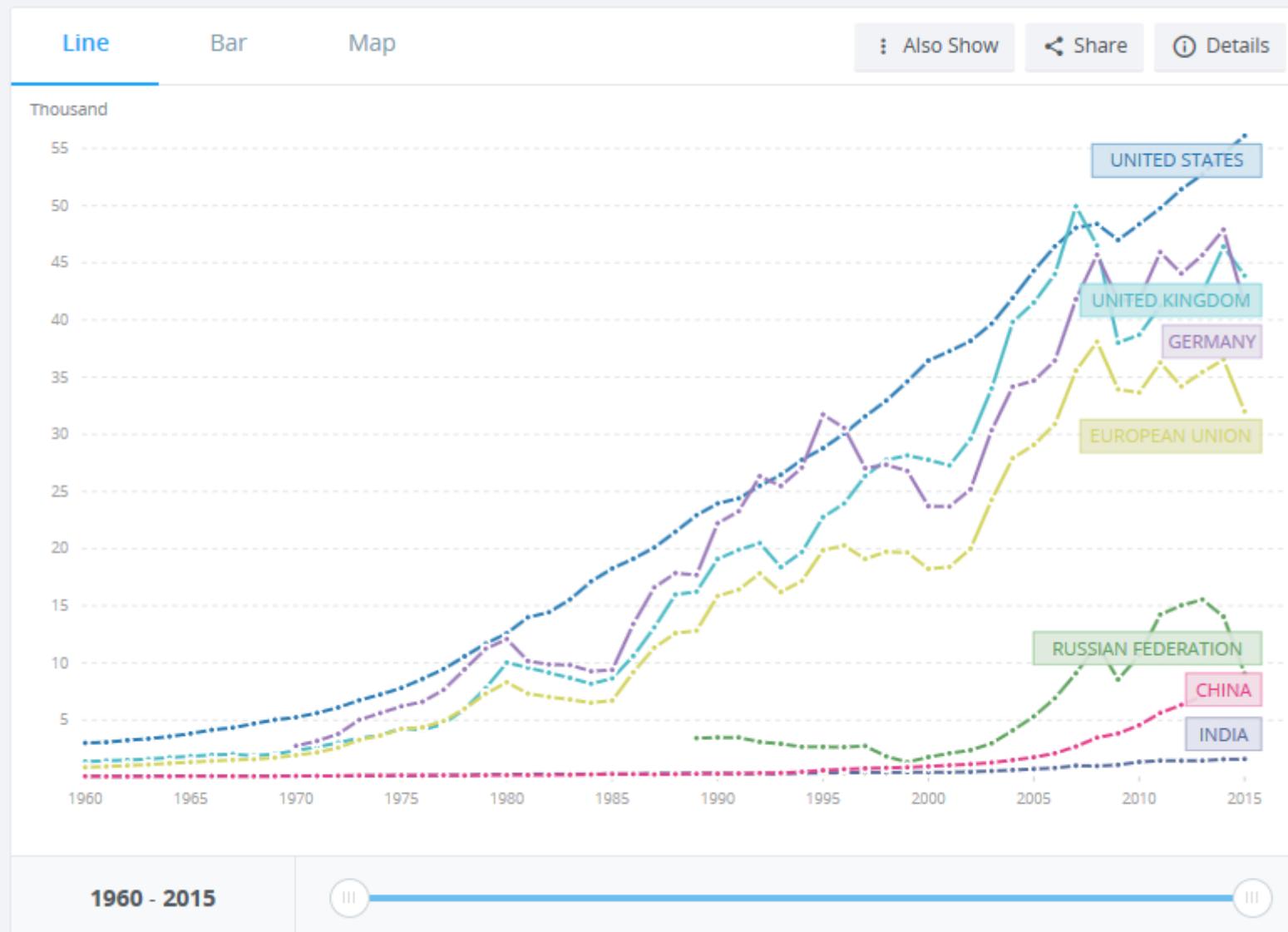


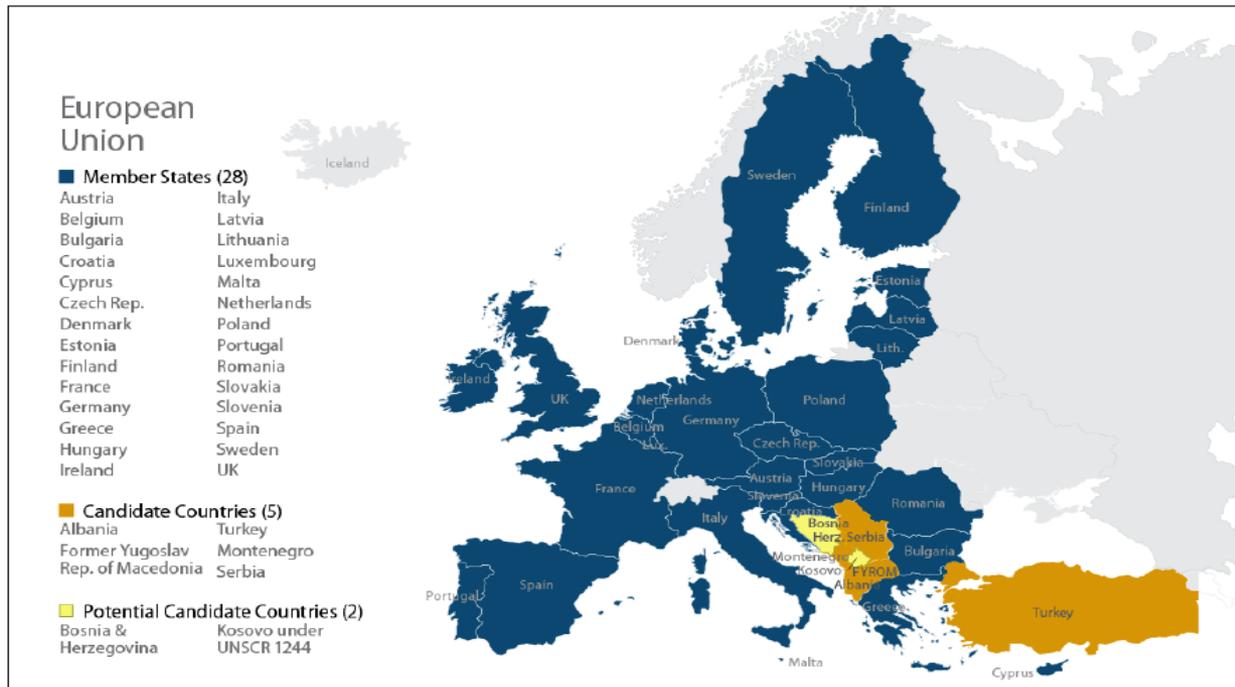
Table I. Current Membership in the European Union (EU), Eurozone, and Schengen Area

EU Member	Eurozone	Schengen	EU Member	Eurozone	Schengen
Austria	x	x	Italy	x	x
Belgium	x	x	Latvia	x	x
Bulgaria			Lithuania	x	x
Croatia			Luxembourg	x	x
Cyprus	x		Malta	x	x
Czech Rep.		x	Netherlands	x	x
Denmark		x	Poland		x
Estonia	x	x	Portugal	x	x
Finland	x	x	Romania		
France	x	x	Slovakia	x	x
Germany	x	x	Slovenia	x	x
Greece	x	x	Spain	x	x
Hungary		x	Sweden		x
Ireland	x		United Kingdom		

Note: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, and Switzerland also participate in Schengen.

Appendix. Map of the EU and Candidate Countries

Figure 1. European Union (EU) Member States and Aspirant Countries



Source: Delegation of the European Union to the United States, "On the Path to EU Membership: The EU Enlargement Process," *EU Insight*, December 2010. Adapted and updated by CRS.

Notes: Despite the June 2016 public referendum in the United Kingdom in which voters favored leaving the EU, the United Kingdom remains a full member of the bloc until it completes withdrawal negotiations, a process that has not yet begun and is expected to take at least two years.

Iceland formally applied for EU membership in 2009 and was recognized as a candidate in 2010, but accession negotiations have been on hold since May 2013, when a new Icelandic coalition government largely opposed to EU membership took office. In March 2015, Iceland's government requested that Iceland should no longer be regarded as a candidate country, although the government did not formally withdraw Iceland's application for EU membership.

Evolutionary Dates In the History of the European Union

1951—Establishment of the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) by Belgium, West Germany, France, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands

1957—Treaties of Rome was signed by the same six nations establishing the European Economic Community (EEC) and the European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)

1967—the ECSC, the EEC and EURATOM collectively became known as the European Community (EC)

1973—United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark join the EC

1981—Greece joins the EC

1986—Spain and Portugal join the EC

1987—Single European Act modified the EC treaties to facilitate the creation of a single market and ultimately resulted in the mostly free movement of goods, people, capital and services, collectively known as the four freedoms, within the EC

November 1, 1993—Maastricht Treaty took effect establishing what is now the European Union. The Maastricht Treaty contained provisions that resulted in the creation of a common currency, a common central bank and a common monetary policy and set out a blueprint for greater coordination of foreign policy and internal security

Mid-1990's—Common Foreign and Security Policy, including a Common Security and Defense Policy and a common policy of Justice and Home Affairs

Late-1990's—Schengen Agreement of 1985 became EU law eliminating border controls among participating states

1995—Austria, Finland and Sweden joined the EU

January 1, 2002—The Euro goes into circulation as banknotes and coins, replacing national currencies of Eurozone countries

2004—Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Cyprus and Malta joined the EU

2007—Bulgaria and Romania joined the EU

December 1, 2009—Lisbon Treaty reforming the structure of the EU and the way in which it functions and establishing the European Council as a full-fledged institution with its own President.

2013—Croatia joined the EU